# Radiocarbon

1985

# HISTORICAL <sup>14</sup>C MEASUREMENTS FROM THE ATLANTIC, PACIFIC, AND INDIAN OCEANS

#### A W FAIRHALL

Department of Chemistry, University of Washington

#### and A W YOUNG\*

Pacific Marine Environmental Laboratory, Seattle, Washington 98195

#### INTRODUCTION

As a result of nuclear testing in the atmosphere, the estimated preatomic era world inventory of  ${}^{14}\text{C}$  of  $2.2 \times 10^{30}$  atoms was increased by ca  $6 \times 10^{28}$  atoms, ie, ca 3% (Fairhall & Young, 1970). About 40% of this bomb <sup>14</sup>C was produced in nuclear testing from the decade before the 1958 moratorium. The remaining 60% was added during the intensive nuclear testing of 1961 and 1962. Because the atmosphere contains a relatively small fraction (ca 2%) of the world's supply of natural radiocarbon, over 90% of the total being in the deep sea below 100m, the additional <sup>14</sup>C from nuclear testing produced a dramatic increase in the level of <sup>14</sup>C atmospheric CO<sub>2</sub>. Unlike the fission products, which have a comparatively short lifetime in the troposphere, the tropospheric residence time of <sup>14</sup>C is on the order of a few years before being transferred to the sea. Thus, it appeared that a study of the distribution of the "excess" <sup>14</sup>C in the sea and its change with time would give valuable insight into such problems as 1) the rate of CO<sub>2</sub> exchange between the atmosphere and the sea and its dependence on wind speed over the sea surface, 2) the rate of transfer by oceanic mixing processes of contaminants, including fallout radionuclides introduced initially into the mixed surface layer of the sea, 3) the rate of bottom water formation at high latitudes and subsequent advective transport from these source regions into the deep sea.

#### **METHODOLOGY**

We report here the results of the <sup>14</sup>C sampling program which we initiated to study some of these processes. Our first goal was to develop a system for stripping CO<sub>2</sub> from sea water aboard ship, operated by the ship's personnel. We selected 60L of sea water as a sample of sufficient size for <sup>14</sup>C assay yet easily handled by one person. Beer kegs modified with valves and spigot (Young, Buddemeier, & Fairhall, 1969) proved excellent for this purpose. We built ten of these at a very modest cost. Some of our deep-

water samples were collected with other types of water samplers such as Niskin bottles, Bodman samplers, and bag samplers, depending upon the type available on the particular ship. When vertical profiles of <sup>14</sup>C were measured, several samples were often collected on the same day. Those which could not be processed at once were stored temporarily in 20L plastic bottles.

Another requirement for our <sup>14</sup>C assay program was a suitable absorbent for CO<sub>2</sub> stripped from sea water. Wet chemical methods have often been used to accomplish this, but we found that the molecular sieve technique, first used by Fergusson (1963), offered several advantages: the sieve is 100% efficient for absorbing CO<sub>2</sub>, provided the capacity of the sieve is ample; it is in the form of innocuous dry pellets which pose no problems should the container accidentally be broken; the absorbed CO<sub>2</sub> is readily liberated on heating; the sieve can be re-used indefinitely with negligible memory effects.

The system used to extract CO<sub>2</sub> from ca 50L of sea water is shown schematically in figure 1. To liberate the CO<sub>2</sub>, the seawater samples were acidified with 250ml of ordinary battery acid. A 1-pint (ca 500cm³) glass bottle of molecular sieve was used as the CO<sub>2</sub> absorbent. The leak-tight aquarium pump circulated the residual air in the system at a rate of 1L/min, sufficient to completely strip the CO<sub>2</sub> from the water in 4 hours.

The  $\rm CO_2$  in the air that was initially in the stripper bottle had a higher  $^{14}\rm C/^{12}\rm C$  ratio (by perhaps as much as a factor of 2) than the  $\rm CO_2$  which was stripped from the sea water, but the perturbation on the  $^{14}\rm C$  analyses which this could have produced is completely negligible; Berger and Libby (1969) show that the rate of air-sea exchange of  $\rm CO_2$  in a barrel of ocean water

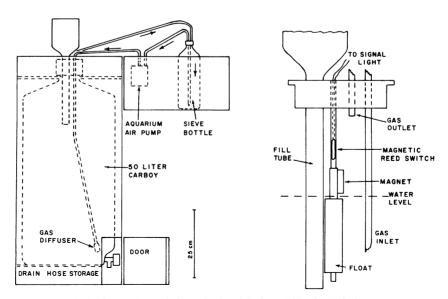


Fig 1. Outgassing unit for stripping CO<sub>2</sub> from 50L of acidified sea water

through which air is bubbled is very slow. Therefore, most of the  $\rm CO_2$  that was in the air inside the stripper before it was filled with sea water was expelled from the stripper without exchanging its  $^{14}{\rm C}$  during the filling operation. The atmospheric  $\rm CO_2$  that remained in the stripper after it was full was absorbed along with the  $\rm CO_2$  from the seawater sample, but its volume is insignificant compared with the volume of  $\rm CO_2$  released from the sea water, itself; hence, it can be neglected. The same is true for water stored temporarily in bottles.

When the samples of exposed sieve were received in the laboratory, the absorbed  $CO_2$  and water were driven off by heating the sieve to  $380^{\circ}C$ . Water vapor was condensed in a trap cooled with a dry-ice-acetone bath. The dried  $CO_2$  was then condensed in a trap cooled with liquid nitrogen. A 50L sample of sea water typically yielded 2.5L-atmospheres (at  $25^{\circ}C$ ) of  $CO_2$  and from 10 to  $20\text{cm}^3$  of water, depending on the temperature of the water sample during the outgassing procedure.

The  $\mathrm{CO}_2$  stripped from the sieve was stored for a month in a steel cylinder to allow radon to decay. (The molecular sieve contains traces of radium and yields significant quantities of radon on outgassing the  $\mathrm{CO}_2$ .) After a month this contaminant had decayed to a level that no longer interfered with the counting of  $^{14}\mathrm{C}$ . The aged  $\mathrm{CO}_2$  was then converted to methane by catalytic hydrogenation with tritium-free hydrogen (Buddemeier *et al*, 1970); a small aliquot of the  $\mathrm{CO}_2$  was sometimes taken first for  $^{13}\mathrm{C}/^{12}\mathrm{C}$  isotope ratio measurement.

The assay for <sup>14</sup>C was performed in 1 of 3 <sup>14</sup>C gas proportional counters each of ca 1L volume. Two of these were constructed from nylon and quartz and had backgrounds of between 1 and 2 counts per minute. The third counter was a thin plastic membrane counter with a background of <1 count per minute. The reference standard was oxalic acid distributed by the National Bureau of Standards. By convention (Broecker & Olson, 1961), the <sup>14</sup>C concentrations relative to the oxalic acid standard are given by

$$\delta^{14}C = \left(\frac{A_{\text{sample}} - 0.95 A_{\text{std}}}{0.95 A_{\text{std}}}\right) \times 1000 \tag{1}$$

$$\Delta^{14}C = \delta^{14}C - (2\delta^{13}C + 50)\left(1 + \frac{\delta^{14}C}{1000}\right)$$
 (2)

$$\delta^{13}C = \left(\frac{(^{13}C/^{12}C)_{\text{sample}}}{(^{13}C/^{12}C)_{\text{std}}} - 1\right) \times 1000$$
 (3)

In these equations, A refers to the net counting rate, after the background counting rate is subtracted, of the sample or the oxalic acid standard. Almost all the samples were counted at the same gas pressure (usually 2 atm 0.1%) in the proportional counter to minimize the number of background and standard samples needing to be counted. The weighting factor, 0.95, applied to the activity of the oxalic acid standard brings its activity into agreement with the age-corrected activity of 19th century wood. The quantity,  $\delta^{14}$ C, in units of per mil (‰), measures the difference in radioactivity

between the sample and the standard, uncorrected for isotope fractionation in the sample;  $\Delta^{14}\mathrm{C}$  is the corresponding quantity corrected for isotope fractionation.  $\delta^{13}\mathrm{C}$  is the correction factor for isotope fractionation in the sample, also expressed in per mil. We measured the  $^{13}\mathrm{C}/^{12}\mathrm{C}$  ratio relative to a sample of PDB belemnite using a modified CEC Model 21-103 mass spectrometer; the accuracy of these ratio measurements as determined by interlaboratory comparisons was  $\pm 0.4\%$ . In general,  $\delta^{13}\mathrm{C}$  was observed to vary from an average of ca +1.4% in surface water to -1.5% in deep water, although variations from these mean values were sometimes observed. This is particularly true in areas of strong upwelling. For samples that lacked  $\delta^{13}\mathrm{C}$  measurements,  $\Delta^{14}\mathrm{C}$  was calculated using an average value of  $\delta^{13}\mathrm{C}$  of -0.1.

Each sample was counted at least twice. If the two results agreed within 2 standard deviations, the two counts were averaged; otherwise, the sample was counted a third time and a weighted average taken. Allowing for a few per mil uncertainty in  $\Delta^{14}C$  due to a possible variation in  $\delta^{13}C$  from the mean value used in correcting the majority of the samples, the average standard deviation of the measurements is estimated to be  $\pm 10\%$ .

One problem that we encountered was contamination of our samples from tracer <sup>14</sup>C used for productivity studies aboard oceanographic ships. The <sup>14</sup>C-labeled carbonate used to inoculate samples of sea water to determine productivity is extremely labile. The contamination probably results from traces of airborne <sup>14</sup>CO<sub>2</sub> from these experiments exchanging with the seawater sample during its transfer from the water sampler to the CO<sub>2</sub> outgassing unit. When it was possible to work in an area remote from the biology laboratory, preferably on an open deck or other location not on the ship's ventilation system, we obtained samples that yield internally consistent results. The deepwater samples agree well with samples collected at other times when there was no possibility of contamination. Under these favorable circumstances, there was probably no significant contribution of tracer <sup>14</sup>C to the measured values. However, during one cruise, the sea water was processed in a laboratory where tracer <sup>14</sup>C might have entered through the ventilating system, and several samples were highly suspect; the rest of the samples were also somewhat dubious or at least yielded only upper limits of <sup>14</sup>C levels. Only those data that seem above suspicion are reported here.

In addition to measuring  $^{14}$ C specific activity, on many of the cruises we collected 250ml aliquots of water for total dissolved  $CO_2$  ( $\Sigma CO_2 = CO_2 + HCO_3^- + CO_3^-$ ) analysis using the Nansen bottle accompanying the beer keg sampler. The procedures followed for collection and storage were described by Wong (1968). The samples were analyzed in the laboratory by the gas chromatographic technique of Park, Kennedy, and Dobson (1964) which uses a sodium carbonate standard for comparison. The accuracy of the method is  $\pm 1\%$ .

Shipboard analysis soon after collection would have been preferable to returning the samples to the laboratory, but this was beyond our capabilities.

From the total dissolved  $CO_2$  and  $\Delta^{14}C$ , the absolute concentration of

<sup>14</sup>C in the water can be calculated from the equation (Fairhall, Young, & Bradford, 1972):

absolute 
$$^{14}\text{C} = 7.0 \times 10^8 \times \Sigma \text{CO}_2 \times \left(1 + \frac{\Delta^{14}\text{C} + 40}{1000}\right)^{14}\text{C atoms/L}$$
 (4)

The depths at which the samples were collected were determined, when possible, by protected and unprotected reversing thermometers. In most cases, the depth had to be estimated from the length of cable and wire angle. Except for some of the earliest samples, of which no salinities were measured, a Nansen bottle generally accompanied the water sampler so that salinities of sampler and Nansen bottle could be compared. The two were usually in acceptable agreement, lending reassurance that the water sampler did not pretrip or leak. Samples in which the salinity agreement was suspect were rejected and are not reported.

A few 200L water samples were collected in 1958 by Dr Sayed El Wardani using different techniques from those outlined above: the  $\rm CO_2$  was stripped from the water with a stream of nitrogen gas and absorbed in a solution of barium hydroxide. The resulting slurry of barium carbonate was stored in its glass container with a tightly fitting rubber stopper to exclude air. The top was then dipped in melted wax for further insurance against leakage. These samples remained in storage until 1966 when they were finally processed for  $^{14}\rm C$  counting. Their  $^{14}\rm C$  levels are in fairly good agreement with the early data of Bien, Rakestraw, & Suess (1960), indicating that there was little or no leakage of air into the containers during their long period of storage.

#### RESULTS

Tables 1–9, below, include the following information: Name of the cruise and the cruise vessel Station number and its geographic location Date the sample was collected Nominal sampling depth Temperature and salinity at the sampling depth  $\delta^{14}C$   $\delta^{13}C$  (a value in parenthesis is an assumed value)  $\Delta^{14}C$  Total CO<sub>2</sub> (ΣCO<sub>2</sub>) Absolute concentration of  $^{14}C$  in  $10^9$  atoms/liter Sample identification number

#### **ACKNOWLEDGMENTS**

As may be expected for a program that operated largely on a ship-of-opportunity basis, we are indebted to a great many individuals, some of whom are unknown to us. Those deserving special thanks include the officers and crew of the US Coast Guard cutters *Bering Strait, Bibb, Campbell, Duane, Klamath, Spencer, Wachusett,* and *Winona;* the officers and crew of the USNS *Eltanin;* Joe Reed and the officers and crew of the Scripps research vessel, *Thomas Washington*.

We also thank Joel Cline and the officers and crew of the University of Washington's research vessel, *Thomas Thompson;* Robert Burns and the officers and crew of the NOAA research vessel, *Oceanographer;* Vaughn Bowen and the officers and crew of the Woods Hole research vessel, *Atlantis II;* the officers and crew of the Canadian weather ships *Quadra* and *Vancouver*.

We are grateful for the financial support provided by the US Atomic Energy Commission, later renamed the Department of Energy, and the National Science Foundation, Antarctic Research Division, which provided logistical support for sample collections aboard RV *Eltanin*.

#### REFERENCES

- Berger, R and Libby, W F, 1969, Equilibration of atmospheric carbon dioxide with sea water: possible enzymatic control of the rate: Science, v 164, p 1395–1397.
- Bien, G S, Rakestraw, N W, and Suess, H E, 1960, Radiocarbon concentration in Pacific Ocean water: Tellus v 12, p 436–443.
- Broecker, W S and Olson, E A, 1961, Lamont radiocarbon measurements VIII: Radiocarbon, v 3, p 176–204.
- Buddemeier, R W, Young, A W, Fairhall, A W, and Young, J A, 1970, Improved system of methane synthesis for radiocarbon dating: Rev Sci Instruments, v 41, p 652–654.
- Fairhall, A W and Young, J A, 1970, Radiocarbon in the environment, *in* Radionuclides in the environment, advances in chemistry series no. 93: Washington, DC, Am Chem Soc, p 401–418.
- Fairhall, A W, Young, A W, and Bradford, P A, 1972, Radiocarbon in the sea, *in* Rafter, T A and Grant-Taylor, T, eds, Internatl conf on radiocarbon dating, 8th, Proc. Wellington, Royal Society of New Zealand, p C2–C16.
- Fergusson, G J, 1963, Upper tropospheric carbon-14 levels during Spring 1982: Jour Geophys Research, v 68, 3933–3941.
- Park, K, Kennedy, G, and Dobson, H, 1964, Comparison of gas chromatographic method and pH-alkalinity method for determination of total carbon dioxide in sea water: Analytical Chemistry, v 36, p 1686.
- Wong, C S, (ms), 1968, The distribution of inorganic carbon in the eastern tropical Pacific Ocean: PhD dissert, Univ California, San Diego.
- Young, A W, Buddemeier, R W, and Fairhall, A W, 1969, A new 60-liter water sampler built from a beer keg: Limnol Oceanog, v 14, p 634-637.

 $\label{eq:table lambda} \textbf{TABLE 1}$  Seawater samples from the Atlantic Ocean

Depth (m)	Temp (°C)	Salinity (0/00)	δ <sup>14</sup> c	δ <sup>13</sup> c	∆ <sup>14</sup> c	∑ CO 2 (mM)	14 C at/L (X10 )	UW no.
CRUISE: A2	r <i>LANTIS</i> II-7	8						
Station:	S-01/1913		32.7°N	1 29.9°W				
Date:	9/5/73		32.,,	. 27.7 "				
0	22.19	36,546	193	0.8	131	2.07	1.70	0-0752
100	17.67	36,411	149	(1)	91	2.11	1.67	0-075
200	16.41	36.289	108	(1)	52	2.12	1.62	0-0754
300	15.03	36,044	92	(1)	38	2,12	1.60	0-075
400	13.76	35.900	94	(1)	40	2.15	1.60	0-0756
500	.5	22.300	81	3	27	2.14	1.60	0-075
700	10.89	35.564	46	6	-4	2.14	1.57	0-0758
Station:	S-02/1914		27 <b>.</b> 2°N	34.3°W				
Date:	9/7/73		27.2 N	34.5°W				
0	26,22	37,241	234	(1)	172	2,11	1.80	0-0759
100	20.22	36.844	162	( <b></b> 1)	104	2.10	1,68	0-0760
150	18.49	36.609	181	(1)	122	2.15	1.75	0-0761
200	17.78	36,513	147	( <b></b> 1)	90	2,12	1.68	0-0762
		36.293	109	(1)	54	2.12	1.62	0-0763
300	16.22		74		21	2.13	1.58	0-0764
400	14.90	36.013		(1)	30	2.16	1.62	0-076
500	14.66	35,868	84 14	(1)	-36	2.18	1,53	0-076
700	11.03	35.540		(1)				0-076
1000	7.92	35.325	-7	7	-55	2.23	1.54	0-076
1500	5.47	35.258	-30	-1.5	-76	2.20	1.48	
2000	3.88	35.091	-37	7	-84	2.22	1.48	0-076
3000	2.79	34,992	-78	•7	-125 -87	2,22 2,24	1.42 1.49	0-077
5500	2,49	34.896	-38	.5	-87	2.24	1.49	0-077
Station:	S-03/1921		18,1°N	38.2°W				
Date:	9/12/73							
0	26.10	36,968	204	.7	142	2.09	1.72	0-077
50	25.45	37.337	198	(1)	138	2,24	1.84	0-077
100	23.49	37.148	187	(1)	128	2.08	1.70	0-077
200	18.05	36,557	109	(1)	54	2.14	1.64	0-077
300	15,19	36.077	58	(1)	6	2.19	1.60	0-077
400	13.43	35.751	17	3	-33	2.20	1.55	0-077
700	8.17	35, 171	-20	-1.0	-67	2.23	1.52	0-077
1000	6.03	34.912	-49	(1)	-97	2.24	1.48	0-078
1500	4.69	35.059	-38	(1)	-86	2.21	1.48	0-078
2200	3.71	35.029	-44	4	-90	2.21	1.47	0-078
3000	2.77	34.977	-62	.2	-109	2.23	1.45	0-078
5700	2.39	34.867	-60	6	-106	2.25	1.47	0-078
Station:	S-04/1935		09.0°N	40.0°W				
Date:	9/19/73							
0	28.06	35,377	197	(1)	138	1.98	1,63	0-078
100	14.28	35,361	44	(1)	-8	2.18	1.57	0-078
200	10.44	34.856	24	(1)	-26	2,21	1,57	0-078
300	8.75	34.664	14	(1)	-37	2.26	1.58	0-078
400	8.30	34.654	-26	(1)	-75	2.26	1.53	0-078
500	7.97	34,638	-29	(1)	-77	2.24	1.51	0-079
700	6.81	34.579	-31	1.6	-82	2.25	1.51	0-079
1000	5.05	34.623	-47	5	-94	2.23	1.48	0-079
						-	-	
1500	4.40	34.817				2.21		0-079

TABLE 1 (continued)
Seawater samples from the Atlantic Ocean

Depth (m)	Temp (°C)	Salinity (0/00)	δ <sup>14</sup> C	δ <sup>13</sup> c	∆ <sup>14</sup> C	∑ CO <sub>2</sub> (mM)	14 C at/ <u>1</u> (X10 )	UW no.
Station: Date:	S-05/1942 9/23/73		9.0°N	50.0°W				
0	28.68	29,526	208	.6	146	1.70	1.41	0-0794
100	22.01	36,303	118	(1)	62	2.10	1.62	0-0795
200	13.12	35.562	-36	(1)	-84	2.21	1.48	0-0796
500	7.41	34.711	-46	(1)	-94	2.23	1.48	0-0798
700	5.89	34.819	-51	8	-97	2,23	1.47	0-0799
850	5,28	34.631	-50	(1)	-97	2.23	1.47	0-0800
1000	4.97	34.734	-49	2	-96	2.24	1.48	0-0801
1500	4.36	35.019	-16	.0	-65	2.19	1.50	0-0802
2500	3.18	35.118	-15	(1)	-64	2.20	1.50	0-0803
4500	2.10	34.843	-56	.7	-105	2.24	1.47	0-0804
Station: Date:	S-06/1954 9/29/73		12.0°N	59.4°W				
					104			
0	28.41	33.970	188	1.0	126	1.90	1.56	0-0806
100	25.47	36.780	197	(1)	138	1.99	1.64	0-0807
130	23.51	36.940	204	.5	143	2.03	1.68	0-0808
200	17.30	36.427	1 58	(1)	101	2.12	1.69	0-0809
500 1000	5.98 5.22	35.033 35.043	-30 -56	(1) 1	-78 -103	2.18 2.23	1.47 1.46	0-0811 0-0813
Station:	S-07/1963		13.5°N	50.9°W				
Date:	10/9/73							
0	27.32	36.647	167	2.0	104	2.03	1.63	0-0816
100	24.75	36.618	190	(1)	131	2.07	1.70	0-0817
140	28.42	37.143	186	1.6	123	2.10	1.71	0-0818
200	18.81	36.596	101	(1)	46	2.15	1.64	0-0819
300	14.53	35,900	29	6	-22	2.20	1.57	0-0820
500	9.25	35.078	-32	(1)	-80	2.23	1.50	0-082
700	7.82	34.704	-73	4	-119	2.25	1.45	0-0822
1000	5.70	34.762	<b>-</b> 75	(1)	-121	2.24	1.44	0-082
1500	3.51	34,980	-25	4	-73	2.21	1.50	0-082
2500	3.00	34.934	-58	(1)	-105	2.20	1.44	0-082
3500	2.50	34,902	-34	-1.5	-80	2.21	1.48	0-082
5050	1.71	34.809	-66	(1)	-112	2.26	1.47	0-082
Station:	S-08/1968		18,0°N	48.1°W				
Date:	10/11/73							
0	27.26	37.125	238	1.5	172	2.09	1.77	0-0828
90	25.18	37.175	222	(1)	161	2.07	1.74	0-0829
100	24.38	37.137	225	1.0	162	2.07	1.74	0-0830
150	21.42	37.069	205	(1)	145	2.12	1.76	0-0831
200	18.82	36.764	126	.4	69	2.14	1.66	0-0832
300	16.10	36,200	69	(1)	16	2.14	1.58	0-0833
500	11.04	35.502	5	2	-45	2.22	1.54	0-0834

TABLE 1 (continued)
Seawater samples from the Atlantic Ocean

Depth (m)	Temp (°C)	Salinity (0/00)	δ <sup>14</sup> c	δ <sup>13</sup> c	Δ <sup>14</sup> C	∑ CO <sub>2</sub> (mM)	14 C at/L (X10 9)	UW no.
Station:	S-09/1974		23.0°N	45.0°W				
Date:	10/14/73							
0	26.72	37.434	242	(1)	180	2.08	1.78	0-083
100	21.84	37.163	213	.4	151	2.07	1.72	0-083
200	18.76	36.811	139	(1)	82	2.11	1.66	0-083
300	17.03	36.359	114	(1)	59	2.13	1.64	0-083
500	13.67	35.867	32	(1)	-20	2.16	1.54	0-083
700	10.25	35.461	-11	(1)	-61	2.16	1.48	0-084
2500	3.08	34.945	-50	(1)	-97	2.20	1.45	0-084
Station:	S-09/1975		23.0°N	45.1°W				
Date:	10/18/73							
1000	6.09	35.043	-42	(1)	-90	2.22	1.48	0-084
1500	4.83	35.045	-30	(1)	-79	2.19	1.47	0-084
Station:	S-10/1986		23.5°N	55.0°W				
Date:	10/26/73							
0	27.52	36.681	222	-1.5	165	2.04	1.72	0-08
100	23.07	37.043	54	(1)	2	2.08	1.52	0-08
150	21.24	37.032	114	(1)	58	2.11	1.62	0-08
200	19.27	36.774	98	(1)	43	2.14	1.62	0-08
300	17.43	36.432	151	6	95	2.12	1.68	0-08
500	14.61	36.016	-114	(1)	-158	2.16	1.33	0-08
700	11.37	35.540	-33	-1.9	<del>-</del> 78	2.18	1.47	0-08
1000	6.74	35.012	-34	(1)	-82	2.21	1.48	0-08
2500	3.13	34.959	-64	(1)	-110	2.20	1.43	0-08
3500	2.78	34.912	-50	7	-95	2.20	1.46	0-08
5600	2.03	34.844	-71	(1)	-117	2.21	1.43	0-08
Station:	S-11/1993		23.0°N	62.0°W				
Date:	10/29/73							
0	27,62	35,955	80	(1)	26	2.00	1.49	0-08
100	23.53	36,678	97	(1)	42	2.05	1.57	0-08
150	21.64	36.797	132	2	76	2.07	1.62	0-08
200	19.94	36,772	156	(1)	99	2.08	1.66	80-0
300	17.67	36.492	10	-2.9	-35	2.11	1.48	0-08
500	14.85	36.026	-64	(1)	-110	2.13	1.39	0-08
700	11.19	35,465	-20	-1.3	-66	2.20	1.50	0-08
1000	6.42	34.967	-41	(-,1)	-89	2.22	1.48	0-08
1500	4.31	35.010	-10	.3	-60	2.18	1.50	0-08
2500	3.07	34,947	<b>-</b> 56	(1)	-103			0-08
4000 5879	2.33 2.07	34.897 34.833	-77 -91	-1.5 (1)	-120 -136	2.19 2.23	1.41 1.41	0-08 0-08
	E 12/1003		20 001	64 O. O. U.				
Station: Date:	S-12/1997 10/31/73		20.0°N	64.8°W				
. 0	27.88	34.702	209	-1.0	151	1.90	1.58	0-08
200	22.23	37.059	182	(1)	123	2.11	1.72	0-08
300	18.09	36.512	116	(1)	61	2.16	1.66	0-08
500	12.76	35,670	-43	-1.7	-88	2.17	1.45	0-08

TABLE 2

Sea water samples collected in the Caribbean Sea by NOAA ship OCEANOGRAPHER during the BOMAX Expedition

Depth (m)	Temp (°C)	Salinity (0/00)	δ <sup>14</sup> c	δ <sup>13</sup> c	∆ <sup>14</sup> C	∑ co <sub>2</sub> (mM)	14 C at/( (X10 )	UW no
Station:			17.6°N	54.6°W				
Date:	5/29/69							
0	27,42	35,229	211	2	151			0-031
100	27.42	35,225	208	(1)	148			0-03
200	27.42	35.258	97	(1)	42			0-031
300	27.32	35,457	60	(1)	7			0-031
400	26.87	36.405	27	(1)	-24			0-032
500	26,50	36,792	-23	(-,1)	-71			0-032
1000	24.71	37,090	-20	3	-68			0-032
2000	19.03	36,601	-21	(1)	-70			0-032
3000	15.92	36.102	-21	(1)	-70			0-032
4000	13,23	35,658	-51	(1)	-98			0-032

TABLE 3

Seawater samples from the Atlantic Ocean at Ocean Weather Stations BRAVO, CHARLIE, DELTA and ECHO

Depth (m)	Temp (°C)	Salinity (0/00)	δ <sup>14</sup> C	δ <sup>13</sup> c	Δ <sup>14</sup> c	CO <sub>2</sub>	14 C at/L (X10 )	.en WU
Station:	BRAVO		56.7°N	50.6°W				
Date:	9/3/71							
0	8.16	34.04	25	2.0	-30	2.03	1.43	0-0470
50	4.99		56	(1)	4	2.11	1.53	0-0471
500	4.01		64	.4	10	2.15	1.58	0-0472
1500	3.68		-13	.3	-63	2.15	1.47	0-0473
2000			-16	2	-65	2.15	1.47	0-0474
3500			-61	(-,1)	-107	2,15	1.41	0-0475
Station:	BRA VO		56.7°N	50.6°W				
Date:	10/6/72							
10	4.96	34.43	269	(1)	206	2.10	1.83	0-0679
1545			160	(1)	103	2.18	1.74	0-0680
3445			116	(1)	60			0-0681
Station:	CHARLIE		52.5°N	35.0°W				
Date:	9/29/69 to	10/5/69						
0	10.14	34.530	127	(1)	71	2.09	1.62	0-0240
115	5.72	34,672	80	(1)	26	2.18	1.63	0-0241
2828	3.16	34.931	21	(1)	-30	2.20	1,55	0-0242
3212	3,10	34.995	18	(1)	-32	2.18	1.54	0-0243
Station:	CHARLIE		52.5°N	35.0°W				
Date:	1/26-30/70							
0	6,86	36,683	153	(1)	96	2,12	1.68	0-0244
110	6.81	34.650	118	(1)	62	2.32	1.79	0-0245
231	5.31	34.750	40	(1)	-11	2.19	1.58	0-0246
319	5.11	34.944	52	(1)	0	2.26	1.64	0-0247
426	4.78	34.909	48	(1)	-4	2.21	1.60	0-0248
552	4.37	34.946	32	(1)	-20	2.20	1.57	0-0249
2071	3.27	34.950	3	(1)	-47	2.20	1.53	0-025
3106	2.97	34.982	25	(1)	-26	2.19	1.56	0-025
3727	2,96	34.965	-1	(1)	-50	2,23	1.54	0-025

TABLE 3 (continued)

Seawater samples from the Atlantic Ocean Weather Stations

Depth (m)	Temp (°C)	Salinity (0/00)	δ <sup>14</sup> c	δ <sup>13</sup> C	∆ <sup>14</sup> c	∑ CO 2 (mM)	14 C at/t (X10 )	.en WU
Station: Date:	CHARLIE 11/14-24/70		52,5°N	35.0°W				
0			132	(1)	76	2.10	1,64	0-0297
50	7,54	34.724	105	(1)	50	2.14	1.63	0-0298
101			108	(1)	53	2.12		0-0299
	8.28	34.736					1.62	
152	6.93	34.799	103	(1)	48	2,13	1.62	0-0300
221	5.85	34.804	84	(1)	30	2.16	1.62	0-0301
Station: Date:	CHARL IE 4/23/71		52.5°N	35.0°W				
1000	3,91	34.95	59	_4	5	2.22	1.62	0-0386
Station: Date:	CHARL IE 1/6/73							
200	5.16	34.66	112	(1)	-38	2.20	1.54	0-0682
2000			38	(1)	-14	2,21	1.58	0-0683
Station: Date:	DELTA 11/8-20/71		44.0°N	41.0°W				
0	15.31	35.22	157	.8	97	1.82	1.45	0-0495
50	15.24	35.33	150	(1)	93	2.04	1.62	0-0496
100	15.08	35.40	149	(1)	92	2.09	1.66	0-0497
200	13.72	35.76	94	(1)	40	2.13	1.61	0-0498
300	13.10	35.75	119	(1)	63	2.11	1.63	0-0499
500	10.35	35,38	53	(1)	1	2,14	1.56	0-0500
700	7.87	35.15	ī	(1)	-49	2.16	1.50	0-0501
			-18		-66			
1000	5,56	35.07		(1)		2.15	1.46	0-0502
1500	4.24	35.01	0	(1)	-50	2.13	1.48	0-0503
2000 3500	3.36	34.96	-18	(1)	-67	2.16 2.17	1.48	0-0504 0-0505
						-•	•	
Station: Date:	DELTA 9/22/72		44.0°N	41.0°W				
0	20.41	35.03	193	-1.0	136	2.06	1.70	0-0668
50	17.14	36.09	172	-1.4	117	2.06	1.67	0-0669
100	15.92	36.07	140	0	83	2.10	1.65	0-0670
150	14.75	35.85	120	.1	64	2.15	1.66	0-0671
200	13.88	35.72	155	-1.2	100	2.15	1.72	0-0672
300	13.08	35.69		-		2.20	-	0-0673
500	10.57	35.34	90	.5	34	2.16	1.62	0-0674
700	8.03	35.13	22	0	-30	2.23	1.58	0-0675
1000	5.77	35.07	5	.1	-46	2.13	1.48	0-0676
2000	-•		•	• ·		2.20		0-0676
3000			39	(1)	-12	2.19	1.58	0-0677
4663			26	(1)	-25	2.19	1.58	0-0678
Station: Date:	DELTA 6/18-23/73		44.0°N	41.0°W				
0	17.77	36.030	166	1.0	106	2.07	1.66	0-0722
100	15.71	36.088	111	(1)	56	2,12	1,63	0-0723
200	13.88	35.688	106	.5	50	2.13	1.62	0-0724
300	12.82	36.391	65	(- <b>.</b> 1)	12	2,14	1.58	0-0725
			33	.8	-20	2.15	1.54	0-0726
400	11.82	35,522	25		-20 -27	2.17	1.54	0-0727
500		35,219		.4				
700		35.075	22	(1)	-28	2.18	1.54	0-0728
1000	5.66	35.020				2.17		0-0729
1500	4.00	34.908	23	(1)	-28	2.16	1.53	0-0730
2000	3.73	34,964	5	(1)	-45	2,15	1.50	0-0731
3000	3.03	35.011	-17	.1	-66	2.19	1.49	0-0732

TABLE 3 (continued)

Seawater samples from the Atlantic Ocean Weather Stations

Depth (m)	Temp (°C)	Salinity (0/00)	δ <sup>14</sup> c	δ <sup>13</sup> c	∆ <sup>14</sup> C	∑ CO 2 (mM)	14 C at/L (X10 )	UW no.
Station:	ECHO		35.0°N	48.0°W				
Date:	6/1-29/72							
0	22.59	36.50	187	2.0	123	2.07	1.69	0-0528
100	18,57	36,40	188	.6	127	2.08	1.70	0-0529
500	15,22	36.04	85	.6	29	2,15	1.61	0-0530
700	11.98	35.59	37	5	-14	2.20	1.58	0-0531
1000	7.01	35.13	25	-1.1	-24	2.13	1.52	0-0532
1900			-3	.5	-54	2.21	1.53	0-0716
2000			-16	.7	-67	2.20	1.50	0-0533
3000			-8	(1)	-57	2.20	1.51	0-0534
4877			-31	1.1	-82	2.22	1.49	0-053
Station:	ECH0		35.0°N	48.0°W				
Date:	1/1-20/73							
0	18.06	36.39				2.11		0-0684
100	18.63	36.333				2.09		0-0685
205	18.32		195	(.1)	136	2.15	1.77	0-0686
305	17.41	36,396	172	6	115	2.15	1.74	0-068
405	16.62	36,282	142	(1)	85	2.18	1.72	0-0688
525	15.42	36,059	117	.3	60	2.18	1.68	0-0689
770		35,440				2.30		0-0690
1350		35.071	2	3	-48	2.23	1,55	0-0691
2650		35.007	6	0	-45	2.22	1.55	0-0692
3360		34,915				2.20		0-0693
4050		34.884	14	4	-62	2.23	1,53	0-0694

 $\label{table 4} \textbf{TABLE 4}$  Seawater samples from the Pacific Ocean at Ocean Weather Stations MOVEMBER, PAPA and VICTOR

Depth (m)	Temp (°C)	Salinity (0/00)	δ <sup>14</sup> c	δ <sup>13</sup> c	∆ <sup>14</sup> C	CO 2 (mM)	14 C at/L (X10 )	UW no.
Station:	NOVEMBER		30.0°N	140.0°W				
Date:	11/11/68							
0			306	.5	239			0-0202
1000		34.422	-152	-1.3	-192			0-0203
Station:	NOVEMBER		30.0° <sub>N</sub>	140.0°w				
Date:	2/16/69							
0			258	(1)	195			0-0208
100	18.77	35.045	250	(9)	185			0-0204
220	13.00	35.014	164	9	108			0-0205
330	10.09	34.671	33	(1)	- 18	2,11	1.51	0-0223
440	7.75	33,998	- 16	(1)	- 65	2.20	1.50	0-0224
550	6.01	33,996	- 40	(1)	- 88	2,25	1.50	0-0225
1100	3.87	34.449	-168	(1)	-210	2.36	1.37	0-0234
1655	2.96	34.403	-163	(1)	-205	2.36	1.38	0-0233
2000			-212	(1)	-252			0-0209
2205	2.38	34.614	-193	(1)	-234			0-0207
2360	2.08	34.626	-187	(1)	-228	2.37		0-0232
3785	1.76	34.684	-176	-1.9	-214			0-0206

TABLE 4 (continued)

Seawater samples from the Pacific Ocean Weather Stations

Depth (m)	Temp (°C)	Salinity (0/00)	δ <sup>14</sup> c	δ <sup>13</sup> c	Δ <sup>14</sup> C	∑ co <sub>2</sub> (mM)	14 C at/L (X10 )	UW no.
C4.44	NOVEMBER		30.0°	140.0°w				
Station: Date:	NOVEMBER 12/24/69		30.0	140.0 H				
0		35.013	300	(1)	235	2.04	1.82	0-0253
115	19.4	35,001	291	(-,1)	227	2.00	1.77	0-0254
220	13.1	34.133	179	(1)	120	2.10	1.70	0-0255
325	9.9	34.059	53	(1)	0	2.12	1.54	0-0256
437	7.5	33,995	- 38	(1)	- 86	2.25	1.50	0-0257
500	6.8	33,979	- 51	(1)	- 98	2.30	1.52	0-0258
3040	1.6	34,655	-179	(-,1)	-220	2.39	1.37	0-0259
Station:	NOVEMBER		30.0°	140.0°w				
Date:	11/3/70		30,0					
0	20.9	34.776	302	(1)	237	1.99	1.78	0-0378
50	20.9	34.660	318	1.5	248	1.97	1.78	0-0379
100	17.9	34.595	308	(1)	242	2.00	1.80	0-0380
200	12.9	34.080	166	(1)	108	2.06	1.65	0-0381
500	6.4	33,969	- 59	-1.0	-104	2.21	1.45	0-0382
1000	3.8	34.391	-123	-2.6	-163	2.36	1.45	0-0383
2000		34.607	-180	(1)	-221	2.37	1.36	0-0384
Station:	NOVEMBER		30.0°	140.0°w				
Date:	5/31/71							
0	19.7		265	•7	200	2.01	1.72	0-0389
102	18.9		248	1.2	183	2.01	1.75	0-0390
204	12.5		147	(1)	90	2.00	1.60	0-0391
306	10.2		52	(1)	0	2.07	1.51	0-0392
405	8.5		- 23	(1)	- 72	2.12	1.44	0-0393
506	6.6		- 97	(1)	-142	2.15	1.36	0-0394
725	5.0		-104	-1.0	-147	2.32	1.46	0-0395
1000	4.4		-176	(1)	-217	2.37	1.36	0-0396
2105	2.4		-224	(1)	-262	2.37	1.29	0-0397
3080	2.0		-201	(1)	-240	2.37	1.33	0-0398
4470	1.9		-164	(7)	-204	2,36	1.38	0-0399
Station: Date:	NOVEMBER 9/1/72		30.0°N	140.0°W				
0	22.6		316	(1)	250	2.07	1.87	0-0655
101	19.1	35.018	279	(1)	215	2.07	1.82	0-0656
200	15.0	34,477	194	(1)	134	2,08	1.71	0-0657
310	11.0	34.172	78	(1)	24	2.15	1.60	0-0658
442	7.9	34.010	- 48	(1)	- 96	2.23	1.47	0-0659
556	6.3	34.054	- 83	8	-128	2.37	1.51	0-0660
738	5.3	34.250	-110	(1)	-154	2.44	1.51	0-0661
1020	4.2	34,429	-170	(1)	-211	2.49	1.44	0-0662
2010	2.5	34.636	-205	(1)	-244	2.47	1.38	0-0663
3080	2.0	34.644	-175	(1)	-216	2,48	1.43	0-0664
4500	2.0	34,689	-180	(1)	-221	2.44	1.40	0-0665

TABLE 4 (continued)

Seawater samples from the Pacific Ocean Weather Stations

Depth (m)	Temp (°C)	Salinity (0/00)	δ <sup>14</sup> c	δ <sup>13</sup> c	Δ <sup>14</sup> C	CO 2	14 C at/L (X10 )	UW no.
	NOVEMBER		30.0°N	140.0°w				
Station: Date:	5/5/73		30.0 N	140.0 W				
0	18,22	34.894	277	(1.3)	210	2.05	1.79	0-070
100	17.78	34.941	303	1.4	234	2.05	1.83	0-070
200	16.57	34.724	242	.8	178	2.03	1.73	0-070
330	10.74	34.136	97	.4	41	2.12	1.60	0-070
400		34.083	- 14	3	- 63	2.15	1.47	0-070
700		34.168	- 95	2	-140	2,36	1.49	0-071
2000		34,627	-195	3	-235	2.41	1.36	0-071
3000		34,537	-152	-1.0	-193	2.41	1.43	0-071
4000		34,684	-168	-0.1	-210	2.38	1.38	0-071
Station:	NOVEMBER		30.0°N	140.0°W				
Date:	11/28/73							
0	20.56		270	(1)	207	2.04	1.78	0-087
100	18.30		271	(1)	208	2.04	1.78	0-087
200	9.61					2.05		0-087
300	10,69		88	(1)	34	2.11	1.59	0-087
400	8.96		21	1	- 30	2,16	1.53	0-088
500	6.55		- 68	(1)	-115	2.04	1.32	0-088
700	4.37		-118	(1)	-162	2.35	1.44	0-088
1000	3.50		-168	-1.5	-207	2.40	1.40	0-088
2000	2.46		-204	(1)	-243	2,43	1.36	0-088
3000	2.19		-187	(1)	-227	2.39	1.36	0-088
4000	2.02		-165	(1)	-206	2.39	1.40	0-088
4300	1.86		-176	(1)	-217	2.38	1,37	0-088
Station:	NOVEMBER		30.0°N	140.0°W				
Date:	3/16/74							
0	19.5	35.173	300	1.1	232	2.04	1.82	0-089
100	18.4	35.031	273	(1)	209	2.05	1.79	0-089
220	12.0	34.173	154	(1)	96	2.11	1.68	0-089
300			75	(1)	21	2.13	1.58	0-090
440	8.2	34.037	0	(1)	- 49	2.17	1.50	0-090
552	6.5	33,979	- 76	(1)	-122	2.24	1.44	0-090
770	4.3	34.138	-110	9	-152	2.35	1.46	0-090
1015	4.1	34.387	-135	-1.1	-177	2.40	1.45	0-090
2610	2,6	34.648	-208	(1)	-247	2.37	1.32	0-090
Station:	PAPA		50.0°N	145.0°W				
Date:	4/6/68			- •				
50	5.90	32.578	320	5	255			0-017
100	5.13	32.629	221	2	161			0-017
150	4.80	33,567	4	-1.7	- 43			0-158
300	3.80	33,902	- 80	-1.5	-127			0-158
500	3.70	34.147	-120	-1.8	-167			0-158
1000	2.88	34,411	-160	-2.0	-207			0-158
2000	1.93	34.589	-165	-1.7	-212			0-158
3000	1.56	34.655	-170	7	-217			0-158

TABLE 4 (continued)
Seawater samples from the Pacific Ocean Weather Stations

Depth (m)	Temp (°C)	Salinity (0/00)	δ <sup>14</sup> c	δ <sup>13</sup> c	Δ <sup>14</sup> C	∑ co <sub>2</sub> (mM)	14 C at/L (X10 )	UW no.
Station:	PAPA		50.0 <sup>0</sup> N	145.0°W				
Date:	3/26/69							
			215	•	152	2.05	1.71	0.031
0			215	.9	155	2.05	1.73	0-021
50		70.660	215 210	(1) (1)	150	2.07 2.10	1.75	0-021
100	4.23	32.660					1.56	0-021
150	4.14	33.569	38	(1)	- 13	2.17	1.49	0-021
300	3.73	33.751	- 81	(1)	-127 -166	2.33 2.37	1.45	0-021
500	3.50	34.154	-122	(-,1)		2.40	1.41	0-021
1000	2.80	34.410	-158	(1)	-200			
2000	1.90	34,591	-170	(-,1)	-212	2.43	1.41	0-021
Station:	PAPA		50.0 <sup>0</sup> N	145.0°W				
Date:	2/11/69			-				
50		32,606	210	(1)	150	2.05	1.71	0-022
100	4.5	32.702	169	(1)	111	2.08	1.68	0-022
150		33,513	8	(1)	- 42	2.17	1.52	0-022
200	4.1	33.739	- 63	(1)	-110	2.28	1.48	0-022
500	3.8	34.138	-103	(1)	-148	2.37	1.48	0-023
Station:	PAPA		50.0°N	145.0°w				
Date:	1/18/70		20,0					
50	5,82	32,602	208	(1)	148	2,10	1.75	0-023
100	5.80	32,603	220	(1)	159	2.01	1.69	0-023
150	4.00	33,373	201	(1)	141	2.17	1.79	0-023
200	3.90	33,652	172	(1)	114	2.28	1.84	0-023
500	3,54	34,109	-127	(1)	-170	2,33	1.42	0-023
Station:	PAPA	•	50.0°N	145.0°W				
Date:	7/5/70							
100	5.14	32,824	180	.4	120	2.09	1.70	0-029
150	4.55	33.476	44	(1)	- 8	2.15	1.55	0-029
300	4.06	33.950	- 89	(1)	-134	2.36	1.50	0-029
500	3,85	34,127	-124	(1)	-168	2,39	1.46	0-029
1000	3.00	34.380	-161	(1)	-203	2.40	1.41	0-029
2000	2,18	34.573	-177	(1)	-218	2,42	1.39	0-029
3000	1.90	34.645	-188	1.5	-231	2.43	1.38	0-029
	PAPA		50.0 <sup>0</sup> N	145.0°W				
Date:	11/14/71							
0	7.50	32,630	201	(1)	141	2.05	1.70	0-051
50	7.51	32,635	227	(1)	166	2.05	1.73	0-051
100	7.26	32.641	185	.3	125	2.11	1.72	0-051
150	4.27	33,622	37	(1)	- 15	2,20	1.58	0-051
200	4.20	33.784	8	(1)	- 42	2,29	1.60	0-051
300	3.94	33,919	- 48	(1)	- 96	2,31	1.53	0-051
500	3.64	34.102	- 82	(1)	-128	2,35	1.50	0-052
1000	2.85	34.382	-144	(1)	-186	2.40	1.43	0-052
2000	1.94	34.598	-196	(1)	-236	2.40	1.35	0-052
3000	1.62	34,665	-188	9	-227	2.40	1.37	0-053

TABLE 4 (continued)

Seawater samples from the Pacific Ocean Weather Stations

Depth (m)	Temp (°C)	Satinity (0/00)	δ <sup>14</sup> c	δ <sup>13</sup> c	Δ <sup>14</sup> C	∑ CO <sub>2</sub> (mM)	14 C at/L (X10 )	UW no.
Station:	DADA		50 0 <sup>0</sup> N	145.0°w				
Date:			30.0 N	140.0 #				
0		32,581	268	.2	204	2.12	1.85	0-0717
100	5.06	32,764	160	.0	102	2,08	1.66	0-0718
200	4.41	33.784	14	8	- 35	2.26	1.59	0-0719
300	3.97	33.910	- 67	-1.5	-111	2.34	1.52	0-0720
400	3.79	34.008	- 92	-1.0	-136	2.34	1.48	0-0721
Station: Date:	PAPA 3/1/75		50.0°N	145.0°W				
0			220	(-,1)	159	2.05	1.72	0-0906
50	•		221	(1)	160	2.05	1.72	0-0907
100			221	,	100	2.05	1.72	0-0908
150						2.14		0-0909
300						2.26		0-0910
Station:	VICTOR		34 0 <sup>0</sup> N	164.1°E				
Date:	3/19/70		J4.0 N	104.1 E				
0	13.72	32,556	140	9	86	2,09	1.65	0-0282
130	14.02	32.833	148	(1)	91	2.02	1.60	0-0283
275	12.26	34.453	138	(1)	81	2.11	1.66	0-0284
330	10.14	34.281	49	.5	- 4	2.14	1.55	0-0285
440	9.66	34.270	92	(1)	38	2.12	1.60	0-0286
500	6.09	33.988	29	(1)	- 22	2.20	1.57	0-0287
605	5.30	34.033	- 15	6	- 63	2.24	1.53	0-0288
Station:	VICTOR		34.0°N	164.1°E				
Date:	9/22/69							
0	25.34	34.421	207	(1)	147	2.04	1.70	0-0260
51	20,12	34.767	214	(1)	154	2.04	1.70	0-0261
100	17.95	34.808	140	(1)	83	2.03	1.60	0-0262
200	16.72	34.610	98	(1)	44	2.09	1.59	0-0263
314	14.18	34.566	147	(1)	90	2,13	1.68	0-0264
405	10.90	34.390	106	(1)	51	2.13	1.63	0-0265
500	7.94	34.211	44	(1)	- 78	2.20	1.59	0-0266
640	7.52	34.194	36 -102	(1)	- 15 -147	2.24 2.31	1.61 1.44	0-0267 0-0270
920	3.55 3.73	34.254 34.271	-102 -119	(1) (1)	-147 -163	2.31	1.42	0-0270
1010 1717	2.22	34.277	-188	(1)	-229	2.32	1.32	0-0271
			-171		-212	2.32	1.34	0-0272
2030 3460	2,49 1,56	34.623 34.598	-173	(1) (1)	-212	2.33	1.35	0-0274
			34.0 <sup>0</sup> N	164 105				
Station: Date:	VICTOR 3/19/70		.∪ N	104.1 E				
0	13.72	32,556	140	9	86	2.09	1.65	0-0282
130	14.02	32,833	148	(1)	91	2.02	1.60	0-0283
275	12.26	34.453	138	(1)	81	2.11	1.66	0-0284
330	10.14	34.281	49	.5	- 4	2.14	1.55	0-0285
440	9.66	34.270	92	(1)	38	2.12	1.60	0-0286
500	6.09	33.988	29	(1)	- 22	2.20	1.57	0-0287
605	5.30	34.033	- 15	6	- 63	2.24	1.53	0-0288

TABLE 4 (continued)

Seawater samples from the Pacific Ocean Weather Stations

Depth (m)	Temp (°C)	Salinity (0/00)	δ <sup>14</sup> c	δ <sup>13</sup> c	Δ <sup>14</sup> C	∑ CO <sub>2</sub> (mM)	14 C at/L (X10 )	UW no.
Station:	VICTOR		34.0°N	164.1°E				
Date:	5/31/71							
0			132	(1)	76			0-0369
30			152	(1)	95			0-0370
69			100	(1)	45			0-0371
150			- 25	(1)	- 73			0-0372
299			- 12	(1)	- 62			0-0373
1300			-176	(1)	-217			0-0374
1995			-218	(-,1)	-257			0-0375
2975			-216	(1)	-255			0-0376
Station:	VICTOR		34.0°N	164.1°E				
Date:	8/3/71							
10	25.4		126	1,3	67	1.98	1.53	0-0484
102	14.2		69	(1)	16	2.06	1,52	0-0485
210	11.6		6	(1)	- 45	2.09	1.46	0-0486
311	8.5		2	(1)	- 48	2.12	1.47	0-0487
414	6.9		18	(1)	- 32	2.13	1.50	0-0488
520	5.6		-127	(1)	-170	2.20	1.34	0-0489
712	4.5		-146	7	-188	2.36	1.41	0-0490
1065	3.6		-165	(1)	-207	2,31	1.35	0-0491
2135	2.3		-209	(1)	-248	2.41	1.34	0-0492
3158	2.0		-180	(1)	-220	2.33	1.34	0-0493
4086	2.0		-196	8	-235	2,29	1.29	0-0494

 $$\mathsf{TABLE}$$  5 Miscellaneous sea water samples from the Pacific Ocean

Depth (m)	Temp (°C)	Satinity (0/00)	δ <sup>14</sup> c	δ <sup>13</sup> c	Δ <sup>14</sup> C	∑ co <sub>2</sub> (mM)	14 C at/L (X10 )	UW no.
Date:	7/1/58		48.7° 1	30 <sup>0</sup> w				
0			- 14	(1)	- 63			0-0059
2565			-168	(1)	-210			0-0037
Date:	7/4/58		49.2°N	135.1°w				
0	15.10	32.480	58	(1)	5			0-0038
Date:	7/5/58		49,2 <sup>0</sup> N	136.1°W				
0	15.68	32,510	9	(1)	- 41			0-0039
3850			-177	(1)	- 21			0-0040
Date:	7/7/58		49.4 <sup>0</sup> N	140.9 <sup>0</sup> w				
3850			-182	(1)	-223			0-0041
Date:	7/8/58		49.7 <sup>0</sup> N	144.7°W				
1000	2.81	34.410	-146	(1)	-188			0-0042
4150	1.53	34.700	-152	1	-194			0-0043

TABLE 5 (continued)
Miscellaneous sea water samples from the Pacific Ocean

Depth (m)	Temp (°C)	Salinity (0/00)	δ <sup>14</sup> C	δ <sup>13</sup> c	∆ <sup>14</sup> C	CO 2	14 C at/L (X10 )	UW no.
Date:	7/10/58		47.1 <sup>°</sup> N	146.7°w				
1000	2,89	34.410	-121	1	-165			0-0044
Date:	7/11/58		46.1°N	146.4°W				
1000	2.97	34.380	-167	(-,1)	-208			0-0045
Date:	7/12/58		44.8 <sup>0</sup> N	146.5°W				
0	15.52	33.030	32	2.3	24			0-0046
4950	1.58	34.700	-180	(1)	-221			0-0047
Date:	7/14/58		41.3 <sup>0</sup> N	143.6°W				
4500			-143	(1)	-185			0-0048
1000	3.11	34.350	-157	2.3	-203			0-0049
Date:	7/16/58		38.4 <sup>0</sup> N	140.7°W				
0	19.47	33.380	44.6		- 8			0-0050
5000	1.56	34.700	-114		-158			0-005
Date:	7/18/58		39.7°N	134.8°W				
1100	2.92	34.470		(1)	-192			0-0052
0	19.12	33.440	24	(1)	- 27			0-005
Date:	7/20/58		40.6° 1	32.4 <sup>0</sup> W				
3700	1.55	34.680	-174	1	-215			0-0054
Date:	7/21/58		40.1°N	130.7°W				
3700			-156	(1)	-198			0-0055
Date:	7/22/58		39.4° 12	28.4°w				
0,	16.91	32.890	24	(1)	- 27			0-0056
Date:	7/26/58		36.4° 12	23.0°w				
0	16,45	33,060	20.0	(1)	- 31			0-0058
3350	1.58	34,690	-116	(1)	- 60			0-0057
Date:	5/5/65		47.7°N	127.3°w				
0			-221		157			0-0008
200			5	8	- 44			0-0009
Date:	6/30/65		48.5°N	133.1°W				
0			190	(1)	131			0-0010
50 100			190 138	1.8 3	126 82			0-0011
150			41	3 3	- 11			0-0012
200			- 28	9	- 75			0-0014
250			- 46	1	- 93			0-0015

TABLE 5 (continued)
Miscellaneous sea water samples from the Pacific Ocean

Depth (m)	Temp (°C)	Satinity (0/00)	δ <sup>14</sup> c	δ <sup>13</sup> c	Δ <sup>14</sup> C	∑ co <sub>2</sub>	14 C at/L (X10 )	UW no.
Date:	10/13/66		48.5 <sup>0</sup> N	128.2°W				
•			14	(1)	- 35			0-0065
Date:	10/15/66		47.6°N	128.8°w				
3			44	1.5	- 11			0-0066
Date:	10/18/66		47.0 <sup>0</sup> N	132.0°W				
0			244	.8	180			0-0067
50	13.76	32,543	246	.9	182			0-0068
75	7.60		234	1.2	170			0-0069
100	6,33		208	(1)	148			0-0070
150	6.70	33,371	128	5	81			0-0071
200	6,62	33.819	14	.5	- 37			0-0072
250	6.04	33.877	- 25	4	78			0-0073
300	5.49	33.904	- 48	5	- 95			0-0074
350	5.07	33.933	- 70	(-,1)	-116			0-0075
Date:	10/21/66		47.0°N	132.0°W				
3			278	.9	212			0-0076
Date:	10/23/66		47.0 <sup>0</sup> N	132.0°W				
280			- 44	(1)	- 88			0-0077
380	4.80	33.964	- 81	(1)	-127			0-0078
540	4.17	34.147	-112	-1.8	-153			0-0079
670			-101	6	-145			0-0080
Date:	10/27/66		47.0°N	132.0°W				
980	3.36	34.384	-142	-1.6	-182			0-0081
1360	3.30	34.304	-205	(1)	-245			0-0082
Date:	10/29/66		47.0°N	132.0°W				
3			246	1.3	181			0-0083
Date:	2/5/67		53.0°N	138.0°W				
0	5.50	32.600	196	(1)	137			0-0086
Date:	2/20/67		59.5 <sup>0</sup> N	146.0°W				
0	4.10	32.400	95	(1)	40			0-0087
Date:	2/26/67		57.5 <sup>0</sup> N	148.0°W				
0	3.80	32.500	172	(1)	114			0-0088
Date:	3/2/67		52.3 <sup>0</sup> N	153.5°W				
0	3.30	32.700	164	(1)	106			0-0089
Date:	3/4/67		53.0°N	144.0°W				
0	3.70	32.700	157	(1)	100			0-0090
U	3.70	32.700	13/	` ••/				

TABLE 5 (continued)
Miscellaneous sea water samples from the Pacific Ocean

Depth (m)	Temp (°C)	Salinity (0/00)	δ <sup>14</sup> c	δ <sup>13</sup> c	Δ <sup>14</sup> C	∑ CO <sub>2</sub> (mM)	14 C at/L (X10 )	UW no.
Date:	6/25/67		48.2 <sup>0</sup> N	123.4°W				
5			- 22	(1)	- 71			0-0099
45			- 24	(1)	- 73			0-0098
90			- 12	(1)	- 62			0-0097
Date:	6/25/67		48.2 <sup>0</sup> N	124.0°W				
5			- 3	-2.0	- 49			0-0094
80			1.3	(1)	- 48			0-009
160			- 30	(1)	- 78			0-0096
Date:	6/25/67		48.2 <sup>0</sup> N	124.0°W				
5			- 4	-1.5	- 51			0-0091
100			4	(1)	- 46			0-0092
200			- 35	(1)	- 83			0-0093
Date:	11/14/67		48.2 <sup>0</sup> N	124.0°W				
0			267	.9	201			0-0107
100			148	1	91			0-0108
200			6	-1.0	- 42			0-0109
300			- 21	4	- 69			0-0110
400			- 44	4	- 90			0-0111
Date:	1/22/68		14.0°N	102.2°W				
0	28.11	33.895	160	.1	102			0-1564
50	27.95	33.889	130 60	8 9	75 9			0-1565 0-1566
100 150	20.38 14.74	34.270 34.776	- 15	-1.7	- 61			0-1567
200	12.63	34.838	- 30	.4	- 79			0-1568
300	11.53	34.776	- 9	6	- 57			0-1569
500	8.66	34.623	- 40	-1.9	- 84			0-1570
2000	2.30	34.636	-175	-1.8	-213			0-1571
Date:	2/2/68		10.0°N	90.3°W				
0	23.89	34.499	- 6	-1.8	- 53			0-1572
50	14.47	34.869	- 4	-1.1	- 51			0-1573
100	13.31	34.888	- 10	-1.3	- 57			0-1574
150	12.83	34.865	- 20	-2.0	- 66			0-157
200	12.52	34.815	- 4	-2.8	- 48 - 70			0-1570
300 500	10.95 8.21	34.755 34.628	- 26 - 82	9 -1.0	- 70 -126			0-157 0-157
1000	4.80	34.573	-110	6	-152			0-1579
2000	4.00	34.373	-164	9	-204			0-158
3000			-188	(1)	-228			0-158
Date:	1/1/69		16.3°S	75.3°W				
0			94	1.4	37			0-0476
50			128	(1)	72			0-047
100			3	(1)	- 47			0-047
500			- 21	5	- 69			0-047
3000			-198	(1)	-238			0-048
4000			-148	(1)	-191			0-048
5500			-149	1	-191			0-048

 $\label{thm:thm:thm:continued} {\tt TABLE~5~(continued)}$  Miscellaneous sea water samples from the Pacific Ocean

Depth (m)	Temp (°C)	Salinity (0/00)	δ <sup>14</sup> C	δ <sup>13</sup> c	Δ <sup>14</sup> C	CO (mM)	14 C at/L (X10 )	UW no.
Date:	3/8/69		9.0 <sup>0</sup> N 8	9.0 <sup>0</sup> W				
200			- 16	(1)	- 65			0-0277
300			2	(1)	- 48			0-0279
400			- 41	(1)	- 89			0-0280
600			- 64	(1)	-110			0-0281
Date:	6/21/69		47.0°M	130.7°W				
50			300	(1)	236			0-0507
100			246	(1)	184			0-0508
200			10	(1)	- 40			0-0509
300			- 36	(1)	- 84			0-0510
400			- 77	(1)	-123			0-0511
500			- 24	(1)	- 73			0-0512
600			- 58	(1)	-105			0-0513
Date:	3/16/70		39.0°s	105.2 <sup>0</sup> W				
0			232	.7	169	2.00	1.69	0-0305
50			210	(1)	150	2.03	1.68	0-0306
100			193	(1)	134	2.02	1.66	0-0307
200			88	(1)	34	2.05	1.55	0-0308
300			9	(1)	- 41	2.15	1.50	0-0309
500			19	(1)	- 31	2.16	1.53	0-0310
750			- 34	(1)	- 82	2.14	1.44	0-0311
1000			- 70	2.7	-122	2.25	1.46	0-0312
1500			-122	(1)	-166	2.29	1.41	0-0313
2000			-131	(1)	-175	2.28	1.38	0-0314
2400			-141	(1)	-184	2.29	1.37	0-0315
Date:	2/23/72		9.0 <sup>0</sup> N 1	10.0°w				
0			178	2.6	114	1.95	1.58	0-0524
100			- 38	6	- 85	2.34	1.56	0-0525
500			- 71	1	-117	2.39	1.54	0-0526
1000			-135	1.1	-180	2.43	1.46	0-0527

TABLE 5 (continued)
Miscellaneous sea water samples from the Pacific Ocean

Depth (m)	Temp (°C)	Salinity (0/00)	δ <sup>14</sup> C	δ <sup>13</sup> c	Δ <sup>14</sup> C	CO 2 (mM)	14 C at/L (X10 <sup>-9</sup> )	UW no.
CRUISE:	PIQUERO III							
Station: Date:	Drake's Pas 1/25/69	sage	57.8°S	65.4°W				
0	6.50	34.087	50	(.1)	-2			OE-0218
94	4.19	34.176	51	(1)	-1			OE-0219
195	3.89	34,180	15	(1)	-36			OE-0220
1986	1.94	34.712	-116	(1)	-160			OE -0221
3930	1.02	34.719	-96	(1)	-141			OE-0222
CRUISE:	ARIES - 2							
Station: Date:	ST 24(MIS) 1/27/71		59.3°S	166.3°E				
0			85	.9	29			0-0463
811	2.41	34.570	-86	9	-131	2.25	1.43	0-0465
1208	2.20	34,690	-59	(1)	-106	2.25	1.47	0-0466
2375	1.36	24.732	-124	(1)	-167	2.24	1.39	0-0468
4368	0.54	34.707	-100	(1)	-145			0-0469
CRUISE:	ROSS SEA							
Station: Date:	S-A1 (MIS) 2/11/74		71.70°S	173.3°E				
0			-31	6	-78	2.21	1.49	0-0888
100			-58	(1)	-105	2.19	1.43	0-0889
200			-80	(1)	-126	2.26	1.44	0-0890
300			-102	9	-145	2.27	1.42	0-0811
400			-98	-1.0	-141	2.29	1.44	0-0892
500			-95	-1.0	-138	2.27	1.43	0-0893
700			-84	9	-128	2.27	1.45	0-0894
1000			-103	.2	-148	2.28	1.42	0-0895
1500			-113	1.1	-160	2.26	1.40	0-0896

TABLE 6

Air and sea water samples collected by NOAA ship OCEANOGRAPHER on a circumnavigation

Depth (m)	Temp (°C)	Salinity (0/00)	δ <sup>14</sup> C	δ <sup>13</sup> c	Δ <sup>14</sup> C	∑ CO <sub>2</sub> (mM)	14 C at/c (X10 <sup>-9</sup> )	UW no.
Station: Date:	4/2/67		32.9°N	71.9°W				
0			168	.1	109			00-000
Station: Date:	4/4/67		34.9°N	59.4°W				
0			162	1.0	102			00-000
Station: Date:	4/6/67		34.9°N	43.9°W				
0			194	1	134			00-000

TABLE 6 (continued)

Air and sea water samples collected by NOAA ship OCEANOGRAPHER

Depth (m)	Temp (°C)	Salinity (0/00)	δ <sup>14</sup> c	δ <sup>13</sup> c	Δ <sup>14</sup> C	∑ co <sub>2</sub> (mM)	14 C at/L (X10 )	UW no.
Station: Date:	4/14/67		38.0°N	28.5°W				
0			221	•2	159			00-0004
Station: Date:	4/26/67		36.7°N	08.7°₩				
			197	(.1)	138			00-0005
Station: Date:	5/18/67		32.9°N	30.8°E				
Air			743	-9.7	690			00-0006
Station: Date:	6/18/67		18.8°N	65.3°E				
0			176	.3	117			00-0007
Station: Date:	6/18/67		18.8°N	65.3°E				
Air			697	(-10)	46			00-0008
Station: Date:	7/1/67		11.1°N	71.6°E				
0			212	(1)	152			
Station: Date:	7/2/67		08.7°N	74.1°E				
0			177	(1)	118			00-0010
Station: Date:	7/4/67		05.6°N	82.1°E				
0			163	(1)	105			00-0011
Station: Date:	7/6/67		05.1°N	90.4°E				
0			191	(1)	132			00-0012
Station: Date:	8/10/67		00.4°S 1	07.0°E				
Air			695	(-10)	644			00-0014
Station: Date:	8/11/67		04.2°S	110.4°E				
0			179	(1)	120			00-0015
Station: Date:	8/15/67		13.2°S	114.1°E				
Air			648	(-10)	599			00-0017

TABLE 6 (continued)

Air and sea water samples collected by NOAA ship OCEANOGRAPHER

Depth (m)	Temp (°C)	Salinity (0/00)	δ <sup>14</sup> c	δ <sup>13</sup> c	Δ <sup>14</sup> C	∑ CO <sub>2</sub> (mM)	14 C at/L (X10 )	.en WU
Station: Date:	8/16/67		13.2°S	114.1°E				
57			169	(1)	111			00-0019
100			165	(-,1)	107			00-0020
165			71	(1)	18			00-0022
Station: Date:	8/30/67		35.0°S	112.5°E				
Air			686	(-10)	635			00-0023
Station: Date:	9/1/67		34.8°S	122.0°E				
0			163	(1)	105			
Station: Date:	9/7/67		36.5°S	136.5°E				
0			180	(1)	121			00-0025
Station: Date:	9/10/67		43.0°S	145.2°E				
0			185	(-,1)	126			00-0026
Station: Date:	9/10/67		43.1°S	142.2°E				
Air			645	(-10)	596			00-0027
Station: Date:	9/28/67		33.5°S	163.1°E				
850			142	(1)	86			00-0028
Station: Date:	10/12/67		37 <b>.</b> 9°S	179.5°E				
0			125	(1)	69			00-0029
Station: Date:	10/15/67		35.0°S	165.0°W				
Alr			670	(-10)	620			00-0031
Station: Date:	10/18/67		34.6°S	149.8°W				
0			204	(1)	144			00-0032
Station: Date:	10/20/67		35.0°S	134.2°W				
0			182	(1)	124			00-0033

TABLE 6 (continued)

Air and sea water samples collected by NOAA ship OCEANOGRAPHER

Depth (m)	Temp (°C)	Salinity (0/00)	δ <sup>14</sup> c	δ <sup>13</sup> c	∆ <sup>14</sup> c	∑ CO <sub>2</sub> (mM)	14 C at/L (X10 )	UW no.
C4-41			75 1°C	130.2°W				
Station: Date:	10/21/67		٠,٠١٥	130.2 #				
0			253	(-,1)	191			00-0040
50			187	(1)	128			00-0039
100			215	(- <b>.</b> 1)	154			00-0039
150			216	(1)	155			00-0037
200			155	(1)	98			00-0036
250			89	(1)	35			00-0035
300			81	(1)	27			00-0033
500			01	(=.1)	21			00-0034
Station: Date:	10/23/67		35.0°S	118.9°W				
0			219	(1)	158			00-0041
Station:			34.9°S	110.0°W				
	10/24/67		54.5 5	110.0 #				
Alr			663	(-10)	614			00-0042
Station:			34.2°S	104.8°W				
	10/25/67							
0			207	(1)	147			00-0043
			32.9°S	75 744				
Station: Date:	10/29/67		32 <b>.</b> 9°3	75.3°W				
0			205	(1)	145			00-0044
Station:			12.0°S	84.9°W				
Date:	11/15/67							
Alr			675	(-10)	625			00-0046
0			214	(1)	154			00-0045
U			214	(17	.,,			00-0043
Station:			05.4°S	84.9°W				
	11/17/67		•••	- •				
Da 19 .	11/1//0/							
0			264	(1)	202			00-0047
Station:			02.9°5	92.0°W				
Date:	11/21/67							
Air			681	(-10)	630			00-0049
Station:			11.2°N	92.0°W				
Date:	11/26/67							
0			180	(1)	121			00-0050
				108.4°W				
Station:			21.4°N	108.4 W				
Date:	11/30/67							
0			235	(1)	173			00-0051
Air			692	(-10)	641			
C4-4!			33 6*4	120.8W				
Station:	12/5/67		۱ ۵۰٫۰					
Dale:	.2/ // 01							
0			222	(1)	161			00-0053
-								

TABLE 7
Surface sea water samples from the Atlantic and Pacific Oceans collected by RV THOMAS THOMPSON

Depth (m)	Temp (°C)	Salinity (0/00)	δ <sup>14</sup> c	δ <sup>13</sup> c	Δ <sup>14</sup> C	∑ co (mM)	14 C at/c (X10 )	UW no.
OR UISE:	THOMAS THOM	PSON - 010						
Station: Date:			38.7°N	71.0°W				
0			265	(1)	202			0-0028
Station: Date:			20.8°N	73.6°W				
0			282	(1)	218			0-0035
Station: Date:			11.2°N	80.0°W				
0			299	.9	232			0-0029
Station: Date:			07.8°N	84.2°W				
0			232	(1)	171			00-0030
Station: Date:	S-005 12/2/65		15.3°N	99.6°W				
0			272	(1)	210			00-0031
Station: Date:	S-006 12/10/65		33.0°N	117.3°W				
0			240	(1)	178			00-0032
Station: Date:	S-007 12/12/65		39.1°N	123.9°W				
0			284	(1)	220			00-0033
Station: Date:			42.8°N	124.8°W				
0			223	(1)	162			00-0034

TABLE 8

Sea water samples from the Pacific Ocean collected by RV ELTANIN on Cruises 36, 38, 39 and 43

Depth (m)	Temp (°C)	Salinity (0/00)	δ <sup>14</sup> C	δ <sup>13</sup> c	∆ <sup>14</sup> C	∑ co <sub>2</sub> (mM)	14 C at/L (X10 )	UW no.
CRUISE: I	ELTANIN-36							
Station: Date:	EL36/00-01 10/20/68	-0000	40.0°S	140.0°E				
Air			610	(-10)	561			0E-0001
0			170	(1)	112			OE-0002
Station: Date:	EL36/07-02 10/26/68	-0896	49.1°S	140.0°E				
0	6.91	34.367	93	(1)	38			0E-0003
75	6.87	34.346	94	(1)	40			OE -0004
175	5.44	34.168	97	(1)	42			0E-0005
700	4.20	34,326	-35	(1)	-83			OE -0007
1000	3,11	34.380	-60	(1)	-107			0E-0008
2000	2.30	34.714	-40	(1)	-88			OE-0009
Station: Date:	EL36/16-03 11/3/68	-0910	61.8°S	140.0°E				
Alr			610	(-10)	561			0E-0020
0	-1.63	33,958	56	(1)		2.16	1.58	0E-0011
100	-1.23	34.167	-12	(1)	-62	2.21	1.51	OE-0012
300	1.89	34.642	-69	(1)	-116	2.27	1.47	0E-0013
500	1.96	34.711	-86	(1)	-131	2,25	1.43	OE-0014
700	1.84	34.740	-83	(1)	-128	2.25	1.43	OE-0015
1000	1,65	34.749	-96	(1)	-141	2.23	1.40	0E-0016
2000	0.81	34.717	-96	(1)	-141	2,27	1,43	OE-0017
3000	0.22	34,691	-101	(1)	-146	2.27	1.42	OE-0018
4000	-0.18	34.683	-97	(1)	-142	2.25	1.41	OE-0019
Station: Date:	EL36/32-04 11/21/68	-0935	44.0°S	155.0°E				
_				_	72			
0	11 07	74 000	130 122	.8	72 66			0E-0021
100	11.27	34.880		(1)	69			0E-0022
300	9.64	34.748	125	(1)	12			0E-0023
500	8.80	34.636	65	(1)	-56			0E-0024
1000 3000	5.55 1.84	34.423 34.616	-6 -97	(1) (1)	-142			OE-0026 OE-0028
	E. 24.25		E0 000	155.045				
Station: Date:	EL 36/35-05 11/25/68	-0438	50.0°S	155.0°E				
0	8,90	34.655	86	(-,1)	32			OE-0030
100	8.88	34,623	90	(1)	36			0E-0031
500	8.09	34.576	68	(1)	15			0E-0031
1000	6.62	34.411	36	(1)	-16			0E-0034
1000	0.02	74.411	20	( 1 )				UE =00

 ${\tt TABLE~8~(continued)}$  Sea water samples from the Pacific Ocean collected by RV {\it ELTANIN}

Date: 1500 2000 3000 Station:	EL36/35-05- 11/25/80 3.05 2.40 1.74 EL36/45-06- 12/3/68 1.56 -0.58 1.63 1.49 -0.74	34.434 34.642 34.760	49.8°S  -62 -60 -72  62.7°S  609 159 82	155.0°E  (1) (1) .9  154.9°E  (-10) 1.4	-108 -106 -120		OE -0035 OE -0036 OE -0037
Date: 1500 2000 3000 Station: Date: Air 0 100 300 500 700	11/25/80 3.05 2.40 1.74 EL36/45-06- 12/3/68 1.56 -0.58 1.63 1.49 -0.74	34,434 34,642 34,760 -0951 33,999 34,370 34,721	-62 -60 -72 62.7*S	(1) (1) .9 154.9°E	-106 -120		OE -0036
2000 3000 Station: Date: Air 0 100 300 500 700	2.40 1.74 EL36/45-06- 12/3/68 1.56 -0.58 1.63 1.49 -0.74	34.642 34.760 -0951 33.999 34.370 34.721	-60 -72 62.7°S 609 159 82	(1) .9 154.9°E	-106 -120		OE -0036
3000 Station: Date: Air 0 100 300 500 700	1.74 EL36/45-06- 12/3/68  1.56 -0.58 1.63 1.49 -0.74	34.760 -0951 33.999 34.370 34.721	-72 62.7°S 609 159 82	.9 154.9°E (-10)	-120		
Station:     Date:  Air	EL36/45-06- 12/3/68 1.56 -0.58 1.63 1.49 -0.74	33.999 34.370 34.721	62.7°S 609 159 82	154.9°E			OE -0037
Date: Air 0 100 300 500 700	1.56 -0.58 1.63 1.49 -0.74	33.999 34.370 34.721	609 159 82	(-10)			
0 100 300 500 700	-0.58 1.63 1.49 -0.74	34.370 34.721	159 82				
100 300 500 700	-0.58 1.63 1.49 -0.74	34.370 34.721	82	1.4	560		OE-0046
300 500 700	1.63 1.49 -0.74	34.721			98		0E-0038
300 500 700	1.49 -0.74		e 7	(1)	28		0E-0039
500 700	1.49 -0.74		53	(1)	0		0E-0040
700	-0.74		-46	(1)	-94		0E-0041
		34,740	-70	(1)	-116		OE-0042
1000	1.00	34.728	-7	(1)	-56		OE-0043
2000	0.37	34.697	-50	(1)	-98		OE-0044
Station: Date:	EL36/54-07-	-0966	50.0°S	168.2°E			
							05 0047
0	9.35	34.380	126	0	69		OE-0047
300	7.62	34,435	164	2	106		OE -0049
500	6.94	34.396	104	8	50		OE-0050
Station:	EL 36/55-08	-0000	42.0°S	176.0°E			
Date:	12/15/68	0000					
	12/15/00		144	.2	86		0E-0051
0 100	17.60	35,196	139	( <b></b> 1)	82		OE-0052
500	13.69	34.772	52	(1)	0		0E-0053
	9.44		0	(1)	-50		0E-0054
1000	5.34	34.478					0E-005
1500	3.14	34.567	-89	(1)	-135		OE -0056
2000 2500	2.22 1.80	34.652 34.709	-102 -56	(1) 4	-147 -102		0E-005
CRUISE:	ELTANIN-38						
Station:	EL38/07-01	1-0002	64.2°S	150.0°E			
Date:	3/29/69						
100	1.40	34.617	-93	.2	-139		OE-017 OE-018
150	1.58	34.654	-81	(1)	-127		
190	1.68	34.731	-98	(1)	-143		0E-018
400	1.72	34.809	-93	(1)	-138		0E-018
470	1.68	34.804	-84	(1)	-130		0E-018
980	1.24	34.772	-54	-1.3	-99		0E-018
Station:	EL38/08-02	2-0007	62.0°S	150.0°E			
Date:	4/5/69						
0	0.37	33.912	109	8	55		OE-018
300	1.98	34.624	-58	(1)	-105		0E-018
1000	1.65	34.729	-46	2	-93		OE -018
1500	1.13	34.733	-90	(1)	-136		OE-018
2000	0.95	34.706	-79	(1)	-125		0E-018

TABLE 8 (continued)

Sea water samples from the Pacific Ocean collected by RV ELTANIN

Depth (m)	Temp (°C)	Salinity (0/00)	δ <sup>14</sup> C	δ <sup>13</sup> c	∆ <sup>14</sup> C	∑ co (mM)	14 C at/L (X10 )	.en WU
C+ -+!	El 70 (00 07	0000	E7 190	140 590				
Station: Date:	EL38/09-03 4/20/69	-0009	57.3°S	149.5°E				
50	3.59	33.875	28	.6	-25			OE -0190
150	-0.34	34.374	-36	(1)	-84			OE-0191
1000	1.98	34.718	-82	(1)	-128			0E-0193
1460	1.58	34.772	-89	(1)	-134			OE-0194
1940	1.08	34,714	-103	(1)	-148			OE-0195
3200	0.39	34,695	-99	2.2	-148	2.21	1.38	0E-0196
Station:	EL 38/10-04	-0012	54.0°S	151.5°E				
Date:	4/22/69							
1000	2,53	34.564	-57	(1)	-104			OE-0197
1920	1.92	34.747	-82	(1)	-127			0E-0198
3900	0.74	34.697	-96	1.6	-144			OE-0199
Station: Date:	EL38/11-05 4/26/69	-0014	49.7°S	152.5°E				
50	9.53	34.304	121	1.2	63			0E-0200
100	9,22	34.547	110	(1)	55	2.13	1.63	OE-0201
145	8.53	34,562	75	(1)	22	2.11	1.57	0E-0202
210	8.77	34.633	69	(1)	15	2.10	1.55	0E-0203
320	8.54	34.599	80	(1)	26	2.13	1.59	0E-0204
400	7.94	34.528	83	(1)	29			0E-0205
510	7.40	34.464	45	(1)	-7	2.09	1.51	0E-0206
1000	3.76	34.342	-28	1.4	-79	2.15	1.45	OE-0207
3100	1.40	34.726	-77	(1)	-123	2.25	1.44	0E-0209
4200	0.89	34.702	-104	•0	-148	2.22	1.38	0E-0210
Station:	EL38/12-06	-0019	40.0°S	152.0°E				
Date:	5/8/69							
50	15.87	35.333	351	(1)	284	2.02	1.87	0E-0091
195	11.95	35,130	173	(1)	114	2.06	1.66	0E-0092
480	8.55	34,645	18	(1)	-33	2.12	1.49	0E-0093
1000	4,92	34.433	-40	(1)	-87	2.18	1.45	OE-0094
3050	1.57	34.726	-113	(1)	-157	2.22	1.37	0E-0095
3920	1.15	34.715	-118	(1)	-162	2.24	1.38	0E-0096
4600	1.12	34.717	-109	(1)	-153	2.27	1.41	0E-0097
CRUISE:	ELTANIN-39							
Station:			41.0°S	126.0°E				
Date:	6/24/69							
0			139.5	(1)	83			OE-0165
Station: Date:	6/24/69		42.0°S	126.0°E				
0			123	(1)	67			0E-0166
Station:			43.0°S	126.0°E				
Date:	6/25/69							05.0:-5
			136	(1)	79			OE-0167

TABLE 8 (continued)

Sea water samples from the Pacific Ocean collected by RV ELTANIN

Station:	UW no.	14 C at/L (X10 )	CO <sub>2</sub>	∆ <sup>14</sup> c	δ <sup>13</sup> c	δ <sup>14</sup> c	Salinity (0/00)	Temp (°C)	Depth (m)
					126.0°E	45.0°S		6/25/69	
Dete: 6/26/69  0 10.40 157 (1) 100  itation: Dete: 6/27/69  0 9.50 117 (1) 62  itation: Dete: 6/27/69  0 140 (1) 62  itation: Dete: 6/28/69  0 149 (1) 92  itation: Dete: 6/29/69  0 123 (1) 67  itation: Dete: 7/1/69  0 4.50 141 (1) 85  itation: Dete: 7/2/69  0 138 (1) 85  itation: Dete: 7/3/69  0 2.60 85 -1.2 34  itation: Dete: 7/4/69  0 2.50 108 (1) 53  itation: Dete: 7/4/69  0 2.50 108 (1) 53  itation: Dete: 7/4/69  0 2.50 108 (1) 53  itation: Dete: 6/23/69  0 12.00 34.753 145 (1) 88  100 11.90 34.755 165 (1) 107 2.07 1.66  100 9.49 34.718 100 (6) 46  100 9.49 34.718 100 (6) 46  100 9.49 34.718 100 (6) 46  100 9.49 34.718 100 (6) 46  100 9.49 34.718 100 (6) 46  100 9.49 34.718 100 (6) 46  100 9.49 34.718 100 (6) 46  100 9.49 34.718 100 (6) 46  100 9.49 34.718 100 (6) 46  100 9.49 34.718 100 (6) 46  100 9.49 34.718 100 (6) 46  100 9.49 34.718 100 (6) 46  100 9.49 34.718 100 (6) 46  100 9.49 34.718 100 (6) 46  100 9.41 34.674 80 .77 25	0E-0169			143	(1)	203			0
tation:					126.0°E	46.0°S		6/26/69	
tation:	OE-0098								_
Dete: 6/27/69  0 9.50 117 (1) 62  tation: Date: 6/27/69  0 140 (1) 83  tation: Date: 6/28/69  0 149 (1) 92  tation: Date: 6/29/69  0 123 (1) 67  tation: Date: 7/1/69  0 4.50 141 (1) 85  tation: Date: 7/2/69  0 138 (1) 82  tation: Date: 7/3/69  0 2.60 85 -1.2 34  tation: Date: 7/4/69  0 2.50 108 (1) 53  tation: Date: 6/23/69  0 12.00 34.753 145 (1) 88  Date: 6/23/69	0E-0099			100	(-,1)			10.40	
### 10n: Date: 6/27/69  0					126.0°E	47.0°S		6/27/69	
Date: 6/27/69  0	OE-0100			62	(1)	117		9.50	0
tation:					126.0°E	48.0°S		6/27/69	
Date: 6/28/69  0	OE-0101			83	(1)	140			0
tetion:					126.0°E	49.0°S		6/28/69	
Date: 6/29/69  0	0E-0102			92	(1)	149			0
Tation: 52.0°S 126.0°E  Date: 7/1/69  0					126.0°E	51.0°S		6/29/69	
Date: 7/1/69  0	OE-0103			67	(1)	123			0
tation: Date: 7/2/69  0					126.0°E	52.0°S		7/1/69	
Date: 7/2/69  0	OE-0104			85	(1)	141		4.50	0
tation: 55.0°S 126.0°E  Date: 7/3/69  0 2.60 85 -1.2 34  Pation: Date: 7/4/69  0 2.50 108 (1) 53  Pation: EL39/05-01-1138 40.0°S 126.0°E  Date: 6/23/69  0 12.00 34.753 145 (1) 88 100 11.90 34.765 165 (1) 107 2.07 1.66 100 9.49 34.718 100 (6) 46 100 9.01 34.674 80 .7 25					126.0°E	54.0°S		7/2/69	
Date: 7/3/69  0 2.60 85 -1.2 34  Pation: 56.0°S 126.0°E  Date: 7/4/69  0 2.50 108 (1) 53  Pation: EL39/05-01-1138 40.0°S 126.0°E  Date: 6/23/69  0 12.00 34.753 145 (1) 88 100 11.90 34.765 165 (1) 107 2.07 1.66 100 9.49 34.718 100 (6) 46 100 9.01 34.674 80 .7 25	OE-0106			82	(1)	138			0
tation: 56.0°S 126.0°E  Date: 7/4/69  0 2.50 108 (1) 55  tation: EL39/05-01-1138 40.0°S 126.0°E  Date: 6/23/69  0 12.00 34.753 145 (1) 88 100 11.90 34.765 165 (1) 107 2.07 1.66 100 9.49 34.718 100 (6) 46 100 9.01 34.674 80 .7 25					126.0°E	55.0°S		7/3/69	
Date: 7/4/69  0 2.50 108 (1) 55  ration: EL39/05-01-1138 40.0°S 126.0°E  Date: 6/23/69  0 12.00 34.753 145 (1) 88 100 11.90 34.765 165 (1) 107 2.07 1.66 100 9.49 34.718 100 (6) 46 100 9.01 34.674 80 .7 25	OE-0107			34	-1.2	85		2.60	0
0 12.00 34.753 145 (1) 88 100 11.90 34.765 165 (1) 107 2.07 1.66 100 9.49 34.718 100 (6) 46 100 9.01 34.674 80 .7 25					126.0°E	56.0°S		7/4/69	
Date: 6/23/69  0 12.00 34.753 145 (1) 88  100 11.90 34.765 165 (1) 107 2.07 1.66  100 9.49 34.718 100 (6) 46  100 9.01 34.674 80 .7 25	OE-0108			53	(1)	108		2.50	0
100 11.90 34.765 165 (1) 107 2.07 1.66 200 9.49 34.718 100 (6) 46 300 9.01 34.674 80 .7 25					126.0°E	40.0°S	1138		
200 9.49 34.718 100 (6) 46 500 9.01 34.674 80 .7 25	OE-0109								
9,01 34,674 80 .7 25	OE-0171	1.66	2.07						
	OE-0172								
	OE-0173								
	OE-0174	1.55	2.12	5	1.3	61	34.617	8,62	500
700 8.01 34.547 23 .6 -29	OE-0175								
000 5.32 34.396 -48 2.1 -100 2.16 1.42	OE-0176	1.42	2.16						
000	OE-0177 OE-0178		0.0-						

Depth (m)	Temp (°C)	Salinity (0/00)	δ <sup>14</sup> c	δ <sup>13</sup> c	∆ <sup>14</sup> c	CO <sub>2</sub>	14 C at/L (X10 )	UW no.
	EL 70 (12 02	1150	<b>50.09</b> 0	125 005				
Station: Date:	EL39/12-02 6/29/69	-1150	50.0°S	126.0°E				
0	7.14	34.045	136	(1)	80			0E-0119
100	7.34	34,058	143	(1)	86	2.09	1.65	OE -0255
200	9.35	34.630	103	1.8	44			0E-0256
300	7.82	34.383	102	1.6	43			OE-0257
500	6.77	34.453	-8	1.8	-61	2.15	1.47	OE-0258
700	4.84	34.349	-7	.6	-58			OE-0259
000	3.10	34.351	-42	.2	-91	2.24	1.48	OE-0260
2000	2.22	34.727	-93	.4	-139			0E-0261
2800	1.58	34.750	-97	.3	-143	2.26	1.42	OE-0262
Station:	EL39/16-03 7/5/69	5-1161	57.8°S	126.5°E				
Date:	1/3/69							
0	1.34	33.829	103	(1)	48			OE-0128
100	1.39	34.835	94	1.3	37	2.16	1.63	OE-0211
200	1.36	34,212	37	(-1.)	-14			0E-0212
540	2.23	34.597	-86	(1)	-132	2.28	1.45	OE-0213
1000	2.05	34.727	-106	.3	-151			OE-0214
2000	1.25	34.737	-70	(1)	-116	2.30	1.49	OE-0215
3000	0.49	34.737	-105	(1)	-150			OE-0216
4000	0.07	34.682	-118	.1	-162			OE-0217
itation: Date:	EL39/20-04 7/10/69	-1164	52.0°S	134.0°E				
0	6.35	34.093	144	(1)	87			0E-0218
100	6.37	34.097	138	(1)	82	2.12	1.66	0E-0219
200	7.07	34.288	85	(1)	31			OE-0220
500	5.20	34.319	-25	(1)	-73	2.18	1.47	OE-0221
700	3.85	34.308	-61	(1)	-108			OE-0222
1000	3.02	34.424	-88	9	-132			OE-0223
2000	2,22	34.707	-67	(1)	-113	2,26	1.47	OE-0224
2800	1.47	34.742	-117	7	-160			0E-0225
Station:	EL39/25-05	i-1168	42.0°S	142.5°E				
Date:	7/18/69							
0	9.90	34.701	120	1.0	62			0E-0226
100	9.83	34.700	133	(1)	77	2.10	1.64	OE-0227
200	9.84	34.701	109	(1)	54			0E-0228
300	8.68	34.647	43	(1)	-9			OE-0229
500	7.14	34.470	-3	(1)	-53	2.16	1.49	0E-0230
700	5.40	34,400	-48	(1)	-96			OE-0231
1100	3.43	34.411	-78	-,7	-122			0E-0232
2000	2.30	34.710	-102	(1)	-147	2.26	1.41	0E-0233
3000 4000	1.70 1.07	34.744 34.719	-121 -102	(1) 9	-165 -146			OE-0234
Station: Date:	EL39/37-06		40.8°S	154.6°E				
	15.33	35.520	97	(-,1)	43	_		OE-015
0	13,69	35,286	89	(1)	35	2.11	1.58	OE-0156
100		35.069	144	(1)	86			0E-015
100 200	12.09			(1)	44			OE-015
100 200 300	10.98	34.950	99					
100 200 300 500	10.98 9.24	34,950 34,704	33	(1)	-18	2.13	1.52	0E-015
100 200 300 500 700	10.98 9.24 7.93	34.950 34.704 34.558	33 35	(1) (1)	-16	2.13	1.52	0E-015 0E-016
100 200 300 500 700 1000	10.98 9.24 7.93 5.56	34.950 34.704 34.558 34.462	33 35 -44	(1) (1) (1)	-16 -92			OE-015 OE-016 OE-016
100 200 300 500	10.98 9.24 7.93	34.950 34.704 34.558	33 35	(1) (1)	-16	2,13	1.52	OE-015

 $\label{table 8 (continued)}$  Sea water samples from the Pacific Ocean collected by RV  $\it ELTANIN$ 

Depth (m)	Temp (°C)	Salinity (0/00)	δ <sup>14</sup> C	δ <sup>13</sup> c	Δ <sup>14</sup> C	∑ co <sub>2</sub> (mM)	14 C at/( (X10 )	UW no.
CRUISE:	ELTANIN-43							
Station: Date:	EL43/04-01 4/29/70	1-1181	64.0°S	76.9°W				
Air			595	(-10)	547			05 017
100	-0.68	34,127	2	(-,1)	-48	2,19	1,52	OE-0170
200	1.13	34.372	-36	(1)	-84	2.25	1.51	0E-023
300	1.49	34,459	-79	(-,1)	-125	2.22		
500	2.04	34.607	-104	(-,1)	-148	2.22	1.42 1.42	0E-0239
700	2.02	34,668	-17	2.1	-71	2.29	1.55	0E-0241
2000	1.15	34.727	-42	2.0	-94	2.29	1.52	OE-0242 OE-0244
Station: Date:	EL43/08-SD 5/4/70	-1185	62.5°S	92.8°W				
4800	0.44	34.716	-108	6	-152	2.3	1.4	0E-0272
Station: Date:	EL43/09-02 5/9/70	-1186	57 <b>.</b> 7°S	109.7°W				
0	5,65	34,152	192	.5	132	2.16	1.77	OE-0245
100	5.68	34,152	126	(-,1)	70	2,13	1.66	0E-0246
200	5.43	34,223	106	(1)	51	2.16	1.65	OE-0247
300	5.03	34.230	79	(1)	25	2.15	1.60	0E-0248
400	4.60	34,192	20	(-,1)	-30	2.18	1.54	0E-0249
500	4.34	34,249	-12	(1)	-61	2.23	1.53	OE -0250
700	3,46	34,291	-51	(1)	-98	2.35	1.48	0E-0251
1000	2.76	34,423	-87	(-,1)	-132	2.32	1.47	0E-0252
2000	2.06	34.732	-80	(1)	-125	2.30	1.47	0E-0253
4200	0.74	34.716	-119	1.3	-165	2.34	1.43	OE-0254
Station: Date:	EL43/10-03 5/11/70	-1187	52.6°S	119.8°W				
		74 405						
0 100	6,62	34.185	138	1.7	77	2.14	1.67	0E-0263
200	6.62	34.241	96 94	(1)	42	2.13	1.61	OE -0264
	6.56	34,310		(1)	40	2.15	1.63	0E-0265
300 400	5.99	34,293	81 39	(1)	27	2.15	1.61	0E-0266
500	5.68	34.284		( <b></b> 1)	-12	2.15	1.55	0E-0267
700	5.21	34.259	45	(1)	-7	2.18	1.58	OE-0268
	4.46	34.309	-14	.9	-65	2.17	1.48	0E-0269
1000 2200	3.20 2.03	34.368 34.720	-55 -115	(1) 5	-102 -159	2.33	1.44	OE-0270 OE-0271
Station:	EL43/11-04	-1188	46.9°S	129.7°W				
Date:	5/13/70							
0	9.91	34.222	165	1.2	104	2.10	1.68	OE-0273
100	9.53	34.268	144	(1)	87	2.11	1.66	OE-0274
200	7.07	34.392	66	(1)	13	2.14	1.58	OE-0275
300	6.81	34.396	79	(-,1)	25	2.16	1.61	OE-0276
	6.62	34.386	60	(-,1)	7	2.13	1.56	OE-0277
400					_			
500	6.37	34.366	49	(1)	-3	2.17	1.58	OE -0278
500	6.37 4.28	34.366 34.330	49 -44	.6	-3 -93	2.17	1.58	
								OE-0278 OE-0280 OE-0281

# Historical 14C Measurements

TABLE 8 (continued)

Sea water samples from the Pacific Ocean collected by RV ELTANIN

Deptn (m)	Temp (°C)	Salinity (0/00)	δ <sup>14</sup> c	δ <sup>13</sup> c	∆ <sup>14</sup> c	∑ CO <sub>2</sub> (mM)	14 C at/L (X10 )	UW no.
Station:	EL43/14-05	-1190	60.4°S	162.5°W				
Date:	5/24/70							
0	1.80	33,905	43	.7	-11	2.15	1.55	0E-0293
100	1.76	33,945	57	(1)	4	2.16	1.58	OE-0294
200	1.66	34.077	0	(1)	-50	2.14	1.48	OE-0295
300	2.05	34,243	-57	(1)	-104	2.19	1.43	OE-0296
400	2.30	34.363	-74	(1)	-120	2.24	1.44	0E-0297
500	2.33	34,459	-84	(1)	-130	2,32	1.48	OE-0298
700	2.34	34,584	-101	.6	-147	2.33	1.46	0E-0299
1000	2.21	34.689	-103	(1)	-148	2,26	1.41	0E-0300
3000	4.87	34.722	-125	.4	-170	2.30	1.40	0E-0301
Station:	EL43/15-06	5-1191	54.8°S	175.1°W				
Date:	5/27/70							
0	6,56		80	(1)	26	2.13	1.59	OE-0283
100	6.50	34,176	102	1.5	44	2.13	1.62	0E-0284
200	5.97	34,291	86	(1)	32	2.14	1.60	0E-0285
300	5.03	34,197	56	(1)	3	2.16	1.58	0E-0286
400	5, 10	34,257	-4	(1)	-54	2.18	1.50	0E-0287
500	4.58	34.271	-25	(1)	-73	2,23	1.51	OE-0288
700	3.63	34.286	-67	.4	-114	2.23	1.44	0E-0289
1000	2.80	34.356	-80	(1)	-126	2.22	1.42	OE -0290
2000	2.18	34.739	-104	(1)	-148	2,23	1.39	0E-0291
5218	0.89	34.712	-123	.5	-168	2.27	1.38	OE-0292

 ${\tt TABLE~9}$  Sea water samples from the Indian Ocean collected by RV {\it Eltanin}~ on Cruise 48

Depth (m)	Temp (°C)	Salinity (0/00)	δ <sup>14</sup> c	δ <sup>13</sup> c	Δ <sup>14</sup> C	∑ CO <sub>2</sub> (mM)	14 C at/L (X10 )	UW no.
Station:	EL48/03-01	-1325	41.0°S	100.0°E				_
Date:	7/13/71							
0	10.43	34.796	135	1.0	76	2.08	1.62	0E-0311
100	10.47	34.795	140	1.1	80	2.06	1,62	0E-0312
200	10.47	34,775	114	(1)	59	2.09	1.61	0E-0313
300	10.19	34.813	101	(1)	46	2.11	1.60	0E-0314
500	9.76	34.777	76	2.8	16	2.13	1.57	0E-0315
700	8.82	34.659	49	(1)	-4	2,16	1.57	0E-0316
1015	5.73	2.000	20	.9	-33	2.20	1.55	0E-0317
2000	2.49	34.659	-91	1.7	-140	2.26	1.43	0E-0316
Station:	EL48/04-H	1-1326	38.9°S	97.9°E				
Date:	7/14/71							
1010	5.47	34,383	-46	(1)	-94	2,20	1.46	0E-0320
4110	2.32	34.714	-108	(1)	-152	2.30	1.43	0E-032

TABLE 9 (continued)

Sea water samples from the Indian Ocean collected by RV ELTANIN

Depth (m)	Temp (°C)	Salinity (0/00)	δ <sup>14</sup> c	δ <sup>13</sup> c	∆ <sup>14</sup> c	∑ CO <sub>2</sub> (mM)	14 C at/( (X10 )	UW no.
Station: Date:	EL48/06-02 7/16/71	2-1328	34.0°S	97.5°E				
0	14.95	35,565	194	1.0	132	2,08	1.71	OE-0302
100	14.80	35,560	192	(1)	132	2.08	1.71	0E-030
200	12.47	35,319	176	(1)	117	2.09	1.69	OE -030
300	11,48	35.075	134	(1)	78	2.11	1.65	OE 030
500	10.07	34.886	57	(1)	5	2.13	1.56	OE-030
700	8.97	34.702	37	.6	-16	2.16	1.55	OE -030
1010	5.74	34,413	-28	(-,1)	-76	2.20	1.48	OE -030
2000	2.50	34.618	-114	(1)	-158	2.28	1.41	OE -030
4250	1.02	34.716	-88	5	-133	2.30	1.46	0E-031
Station: Date:	EL48/09-H2 7/18/71	2-1329	30.5°S	97.6°E				
0	17.14	35.896	213	(1)	152	2.08	1.74	OE -032
1010	4,66	34.390	-56	(1)	-103	2.20	1.44	OE -032
3160	1.49	34.735	-120	(1)	-164	2.30	1.41	OE -0324
Station: Date:	EL48/12-03 7/21/71	3-1331	28.5°S	93.5°E				
0	18.91	35.878	230	.4	168	2.08	1.86	0E-0328
100	18.91	35.878	260	.8	195	2.07	1.79	OE -0329
200	16.79	35.515	163	.6	103	2.09	1.67	0E-0330
300	13.89	35.382	155	1.0	95	2.11	1.67	0E-033
500	10.99	34.958	90	.8	33	2.13	1.60	0E-0332
700	9.25	34.722	31	1.4	-24	2.13	1.52	OE -033
1010	6.11	34.426	-47	2	-94	2.20	1.46	0E-0334
2000	2.35	34.721	-114	8	-157	2.29	1.42	OE -0335
3250	1.40	34.733	-116	8	-159	2.30	1,42	OE-0336
Station: Date:	E148/10-H3 7/19/71	5-1330	28.5°S	97.6°E				
0	18.91	35.761	208	(1)	147	2.08	1.73	OE-0325
1010	6.11	34.449	-59	(1)	-106	2.20	1.44	0E-0326
3950	1.29	34.724	-139	(1)	-182	2.30	1.38	OE-0327
Station: Date:	EL48/16-H4 7/24/71	-1333	35.40°S	91.9°E				
0	15.14	35.568	190	.4	130	2.08	1.70	OE-0337
1010	5.46	34.396	-32	.1	-81	2,20	1.48	OE -0338
3510	1,22	34.713	-98	•2	-143	2.30	1.44	0E-0339
Station: Date:	EL48/20-04 7/28/71	-1334	39.9°S	85.4°E				
0	11.74		112	(-1.)	57	2.08	1.60	0E-0340
100	11.72	34.986	139	2.6	76	2.11	1,65	OE -0341
200	11.76	34.987	115	(1)	60	2.11	1.62	0E-0342
300	11.51	34,991	106	(1)	51	2.11	1.61	OE-0343
500	10.83	34.881	103	(1)	48	2.13	1.62	0E-0344
700	10.00	34.806	49	.8	-5	2.11	1.53	OE-0345
1010	6.21	34.434	-38	(1)	-86	2.20	1.57	0E-0346
2000	2.60	34.643	-71	(1)	-117	2.27	1.47	OE-0347
3320	1.49	34.727	-113	6	-156	2,30	1.42	0E-0348

Depth (m)	Temp (°C)	Salinity (0/00)	δ <sup>14</sup> c	δ <sup>13</sup> c	Δ <sup>14</sup> C	∑ CO <sub>2</sub> (mM)	14 C at/L (X10 )	UW no.
	EL 40 (22 UE	1776	39.1°S	82.2°E				
Station: Date:	EL48/22-H5 7/29/71	-1333	39.1 3	02.2 L				
0	12.39	35.063	137	2	81	2.08	1.63	0E-0349
1010	5.07	34.358	-55	-1.6	-100	2,20	1.45	OE-0350
4360	1.34		-89	(1)	-135	2.30	1.46	0E-0351
Station:	EL48/30-H6	-1337	36.5°S	80.0°E				
Date:	8/1/71							
0	12.39	35,216	151	.6	92	2.08	1.65	0E-0352
1010	5.84	34.420	-26	(-,1)	-75	2.20	1.48	0E-035
2360	2.15	34,735	-97	1.6	-145	2.27	1.42	OE-0354
Station:	EL48/32-05	i-1338	34.9°S	84.1°E				
Date:	8/3/71							
0	13.30		167	2.0	104	2.08	1.66	0E-035
100	13.09	35,102	1 54	(1)	97	2.10	1.67	OE -035
200	12.03	35,063	144	(1)	87	2.10	1,66	0E-035
300	11.59	35,008	114	(1)	59	2.11	1.62	0E-035
500	10.98	34.950	60	1.2	4	2,13	1.56	0E-036
700	9.82	34.801	75	(1)	21	2.15	1.59	0E-036
1010	6.02	34.434	-44	(1)	-92	2.20	1.46	0E-036
2000	2.54	34.671	-94	(1)	-140	2.27	1,43	0E-036
3650	1.27	34,733	-99	.1	-144	2.30	1,44	0E-036
Station:	EL48/37-06	-1339	30.0°S	85.6°E				
Date:	8/5/71							
0	17.21	35,830	201	2,3	136	2.05	1.69	0E-036
100	16,21	35,705	183	1.0	122	2.04	1,66	0E-036
200	13.24	35,255	125	.8	67	2.08	1.61	0E-036
300	11,69	35,025	108	1.9	48	2.11	1.61	0E -036
500	10,65	34.930	69	.2	15	2.12	1.57	0E-036
700	9,33	34,739	19	2.1	-36	2.13	1.49	0E-037
1010	5.08	34,402	-44	1.8	-95	2.20	1.46	0E-037
2000	2,46	34,713	-110	(1)	-154	2,29	1.42	OE-037
4150	1.34	34,721	-136	1.4	-181	2.30	1.38	OE-037
Station:	EL48/54-07	7-1343	32.1°S	102.8°E				
Date:	8/14/71							
0	15.27	35.772	201	2.1	136	2,06	1.69	0E-037
100	14.79	35,646	178	1.3	116	2.06	1.67	OE-037
200	14.49	35,556	184	2.6	119	2.08	1.69	OE-037
300	11.48	35,060	138	(1)	81	2.10	1.65	OE-037
500	9.27	34.726	76	(1)	23	2.13	1.58	OE-037
	8.37	34.608	28	(1)	-23	2,18	1.55	OE-037
700								05 070
700 1010	4.18	34,409	-92	(1)	-138	2.20	1.39	05-036
700 1010 2000	4.18 2.56	34.409 34.651	-92 -85	(-,1) (-,1)	-138 -130	2.20 2.29	1.46	OE -038