RUDJER BOŠKOVIĆ INSTITUTE RADIOCARBON MEASUREMENTS X

DUŠAN SRDOČ, BOGOMIL OBELIĆ, ADELA SLIEPČEVIĆ*, INES KRAJCAR BRONIĆ and NADA HORVATINČIĆ

Rudjer Bošković Institute, PO Box 1016, 41001 Zagreb, Yugoslavia

The following radiocarbon date list contains dates of samples measured since our previous list (R, 1984, v 26, no. 3, p 449–460). As before, age calculations are based on the Libby half-life (5570 ± 30) yr and reported in years before 1950. The modern standard is 0.95 of the NBS oxalic acid activity. Sample pretreatment, combustion and counting technique are essentially the same as described in R, 1971, v 13, no. 1, p 135–140, supplemented by new techniques for groundwater processing (R, 1979, v 21, no. 1, p 131–137).

Statistical processing of data has been computerized (Obelić & Planinić, 1977; Obelić, 1980). Sample descriptions were prepared with collectors and submitters. The errors quoted correspond to 1σ variation of sample net counting rate and do not include the uncertainty in 14 C half-life.

Calculations of age of speleothems and groundwaters are based on the initial activity equal to 0.85 of the NBS oxalic acid activity multiplied by 0.95.

ACKNOWLEDGMENTS

We thank E Hernaus for preparation of samples and methane synthesis, A Turković for data processing and P Hojski for technical assistance.

ARCHAEOLOGIC SAMPLES

Yugoslavia

Croatia

Vučedol series

Systematic excavations at Eneolithic site Vučedol, "Strein's vineyard," near Danube R, Vukova (45° 21′ N, 19° 01′ E), 110m alt, E Croatia. Baden, Kostolac, and Vučedol cultural layers are dominant. Samples coll 1984 and 1985; subm by A Durman, Dept Archaeol, Univ Zagreb.

Z-1446. Vučedol, Quad 45, 1984

 4540 ± 130

Charcoal, Pit 47. Comment (AD): expected age: Baden phase.

Z-1617. Vučedol, Quad 69/99, 1985

 4500 ± 100

Charcoal, Pit 76, depth 2.9m. Comment (AD): expected age: Baden phase.

^{*} Faculty of Veterinary Medicine, Physics Department, University of Zagreb

Z-1618. Vučedol, Quad 131/161, 1984

 4300 ± 100

Charcoal, Pit 88, depth 4.2m. Comment (AD): expected age: Baden phase.

Z-1619. Vučedol, Quad 86/87, 1985

 4400 ± 100

Charcoal, Pit 21, depth 2.6m. Comment (AD): expected age: Baden phase.

Z-1447. Vučedol, Quad 115/145, 1984

 $4290\ \pm\ 120$

Charcoal, Pit 14, depth 2.5m. Comment (AD): expected age: Vučedol phase.

Z-1449. Vučedol, Quad 107/138, 1984

 $4190\,\pm\,120$

Charcoal, Grave 2, depth 2.3m. Comment (AD): expected age: Vučedol phase.

Z-1453. Vučedol, Quad 107/138, 1984

 4290 ± 120

Charcoal, Grave 2, depth 2.9m. Comment (AD): expected age: Vučedol phase.

Z-1454. Vučedol, Quad 107/138, 1984

 4130 ± 120

Charcoal, Grave 2, depth 3.2m. *Comment* (AD): expected age: Vučedol phase.

Z-1621. Vučedol, Quad 62, 1985

 4300 ± 100

Charcoal, Pit 2, depth 3.6m. Comment (AD): expected age: Vučedol phase.

Z-1622. Vučedol, Quad 36, 1985

 4100 ± 100

Charcoal, Pit 6, depth 2.3m. Comment (AD): expected age: Vučedol phase.

Z-1637. Vučedol, Quad 36, 1985

 4300 ± 100

Charcoal from bottom of grave with 8 skeletons, Pit 6, depth 4.7m. *Comment* (AD): expected age: Vučedol phase.

Z-1624. Vučedol, Quad 33/43, 1985

 4200 ± 100

Charcoal, Pit 19, depth 2.4m. Comment (AD): expected age: Vučedol phase.

General Comment: ¹⁴C ages older than classical chronology. Measurements at other sites of Baden culture made at Groningen and Berlin gave 4500 to 3900 yr BP (classical chronology, 4250–3900 yr BP) and of Vučedol culture, 4300 to 4100 yr BP (classical chronology, 4100 to 3700 yr BP) (Dimitrijević, 1979).

Sisak series

Dry summer 1985 caused very low waters in Kupa R at Sisak (45° 29′ N, 16° 23′ E), 99m alt. Parts of wooden posts emerged from river

bed, probably Roman bridge over Kupa R near ancient Siscia. Coll and subm 1985 by M Šmalcelj, Dept Archaeol, Univ Zagreb. *Comment* (MS): expected age: Roman period.

Z-1580. Sisak No. 1

 $1830\,\pm\,100$

Tree rings 1 to 10 of larger sample of wood.

Z-1581. Sisak No. 2

 $1880~\pm~100$

Tree rings 1 to 10 of smaller sample of wood. *General Comment:* excellent agreement with expected age.

Otišić series

Charcoal mixed with ash from hearth, 0.6m below ground level in karst depression Otišić near Sinj (43° 42′ N, 16° 14′ E), alt 434m, S Croatia. Coll and subm 1984 by A Milošević, Regional Mus, Sinj. *Comments* (AM, DS): expected age: prehistoric settlement, 1900–1600 BP; dates indicate recent or medieval occupation of site.

7 1 4 7 1	O. IVII DT	•
Z-1451.	Otišić No.	

 $330\ \pm\ 120$

Z-1452. Otišić No. 2

 530 ± 120

Z-1450. Zadar, Sv.Šime

 1830 ± 110

Wooden board from wall above N colonnade, St Simeon church in Zadar (44° 07′ N, 15° 15′ E), S Croatia. Medieval church was probably built on Roman foundation. Coll and subm 1984 by P Vežić, Inst Preservation Cultural Monuments, Zadar. *Comment*: date confirms Roman occupation of site.

$99.2~\pm~0.2\%~modern$

Z-1566. Cazma

Modern

Fragments of wooden pipeline, depth 2.35 to 3.20m, Čazma (45° 45′ N, 16° 38′ E). Coll and subm 1985 by V Štrk, Regional Mus Čazma. *Comment* (VŠ): expected age: late Middle Age. *Comment*: previously reported dates (Z-669: R, 1981, v 23, p 410) indicate replacement of destroyed wooden tubings with new ones.

Sv. Ivan, Bol series

Fragments of wooden beams and planks from St John's church in Bol, i Brač (43° 16′ N, 16° 40′ E), S Croatia. Coll and subm 1985 by G Nikšić, Regional Inst for Preservation of Cultural Monuments, Split. Medieval church frequently reconstructed. Dates help to determine periods of reconstruction.

Z-1540. Bol No. 1

 550 ± 100

Wooden beam in SE corner supporting wall. *Comment* (GN): expected age: 10–12 century AD.

Z-1594. Bol No. 2

 320 ± 100

Wooden beam in SE corner supporting wall. Repeated measurement of Z-1540. Both dates are younger than expected.

Z-1541. Bol No. 3

 490 ± 100

Fragments of wooden shelf, morgue. *Comment* (GN): expected age: 15 century AD or later.

 $103.9 \pm 0.9\%$ modern

Z-1542. Bol No. 4

Modern

Fragment of wooden coffin mixed with earth in central grave.

Jazvinački brig series

Charcoal from Podvršje near Zadar (44° 07′ N, 15° 13′ E), S Croatia. Coll and subm 1983 by Š Batović, Archaeol Mus, Zadar. *Comment* (SB): expected age: Bronze Age.

 $112.4 \pm 1.5\%$ modern

Z-1265. Jazvinački brig No. 1

Modern

Charcoal from depth 0 to $0.1\mathrm{m}$. Surface covered by grass with penetrating roots.

Z-1264. Jazvinački brig No. 2

 560 ± 100

Charcoal from depth 0.1 to 0.3m.

Slovenia

Z-1466. Divje Babe

 $27,000 \pm 1300$

Cave bear bone (*Ursus spelaeus*), Divje Babe cave near Šebrelje, SW Slovenia. Coll and subm by D Brodar, Slov Acad Sci Arts. Sample from systematic excavations of Paleolithic site (Turk & Dirjec, 1985). Bones buried in mixture of gravel and earth; cryoturbation was evident. *Comment* (DB): expected age: >20,000 BP. Result agrees with previously dated charcoal (Z-1032, -1033: R, 1984, v 26, p 450–451). *Comment:* dated on extracted and pyrolized collagen.

Z-1582. Zamedvedca

 $10,500 \pm 200$

Fossil wood (*Salix* sp) in clay, Ljubljansko barje near Ljubljana (46° 00′ N, 14° 23′ E), 300m alt. Coll and subm 1985 by A Šercelj. *Comment* (AŠ): expected age: Pleistocene.

Ajdovska jama cave series

Charcoal from Ajdovska jama cave near Nemška Vas, Krško, E Slovenia. Coll 1983 and 1985 by T Bregant and subm by A Šercelj. Samples from systematic excavation of Neolithic site. Corresponds to earlier measurements, Z-1042 to -1045 (R, 1982, v 26, p 451). *Comment* (AŠ): expected age: Neolithic.

Rualer Dosković Institute Radiocarbon Measurements	ović Institute Radiocarbon Measuren	nents X
--	-------------------------------------	---------

139

Z-1178. Ajdovska jama No. 1

 5400 ± 150

Charcoal from right entrance to cave.

Z-1179. Ajdovska jama No. 3

 4700 ± 200

Charcoal from grave in cave.

Z-1554. Ajdovska jama No. 5

 4700 ± 120

Charcoal from central cave, depth 1m.

Z-1602. Ajdovska jama No. 68/85

 4850 ± 130

Charcoal from fireplace, depth 1.9m.

Z-1603. Ajdovska jama No. 34/85

 2900 ± 120

Charcoal from fireplace in deepest layer with human bones, depth 2.3m.

Moverna vas series

Charcoal mixed with earth from hearth, Moverna vas near Črnomelj (45° 39′ N, 15° 13′ E), 160m alt, SE Slovenia. Coll 1984 by M Budja, Fac Sci Arts, Ljubljana, subm by A Šercelj. Dates Neolithic and Eneolithic cultures. Establishment of chronologic model of Neo-eneolithic of W Yugoslavia on basis of vertical stratigraphy and ¹⁴C measurements. *Comment* (MB): expected age: 4000 to 5000 BP.

Z-1474. Moverna vas No. 1

 5400 ± 140

Charcoal, Layer 7, Quad 2, depth 2.2 to 2.5m.

Z-1475. Moverna vas No. 8

 4900 ± 130

Charcoal, Layer 6, Quad 2, depth 1.5 to 1.8m.

Z-1476. Moverna vas No. 9

 4050 ± 120

Charcoal, Layer 5, Quad 2, depth 1.5 to 1.8m. *Comment* (MB): result disagrees with other samples. Subm another sample (Z-1685) from same layer.

Z-1685. Moverna vas No. 11

 3900 ± 100

Charcoal, Layer 5, Quad 2, depth 1.5 to 1.8m (cf Z-1476). Comment: both measurements on separate samples (Z-1476 and -1685) gave dates within statistical error.

Donji Lakoš series

Oakwood (*Quercus robur*) samples in soil, 1 to 2m deep. Excavations of Bronze Age site near Donji Lakoš (46° 33′ N, 16° 26′ E), 150m alt. Coll by J Dular, Slov Acad Sci Arts; subm by A Šercelj, 1983. *Comment* (AŠ): expected age: 3500 to 4000 yr BP.

Z-1467. Donji Lakoš No. 9

 1120 ± 100

Z-1468. Donji Lakoš No. 10

 $1400\,\pm\,100$

Z-1469. Donji Lakoš No. 11

 1020 ± 100

General Comment: results disagree with expected ages.

Z-1421. Breg

 6630 ± 150

Charcoal from hearth, 0.7 to 0.8m deep in dolomite sand. Mesolithic site near Breg, Škoflijica (45° 59′ N, 14° 34′ E), 294m alt. Coll and subm 1984 by F Osole, Dept Geol & Palaeontol, Univ Ljubljana. *Comment* (FO): expected age: 7000–8000 yr BP.

Ajdna series

Charcoal with recent roots from Ajdna near Bled (46° 25′ N, 14° 07′ E), W Slovenia. Coll and subm 1985 by A Šercelj. *Comment* (AŠ): expected age: Late Classical to Old Slavic times.

 $109.9~\pm~0.7\%~modern$

Z-1575. Ajdna No. 1

Modern

Small pieces of charcoal in soil.

Z-1576. Ajdna No. 2

 $660\,\pm\,100$

Charcoal from hearth near ruins of church.

Neolithic in Serbia

Systematic excavations for study of early (Starčevo) and late Neolithic (Vinča) cultures in central Serbia were conducted at Grivac and Divostin as part of joint Yugoslav-American project organized by A McPherron, Dept Anthropol, Univ Pittsburgh, and D Srejović, Philos Fac, Univ Belgrade.

Grivac series

Charcoal from Neolithic settlement near Grivac (44° 01′ N, 20° 42′ E), 18km W of Kragujevac. Coll and subm 1984 by M Bogdanović, Regional Mus, Kragujevac. ¹⁴C measurements made at Berlin gave 7250 yr BP for Starčevo and 6300 to 5930 yr BP for Vinča phase (McPherron & Srejović, 1971).

Z-1507. Grivac No. 1

 5600 ± 140

Charcoal, Trench A, Layer V. Comment (AMcP): expected age: Vinča phase.

Z-1508. Grivac No. 2

 6000 ± 140

Charcoal, Trench A, Layer IX. Comment (AMcP): expected age: Starčevo phase.

Z-1505. Divostin D-5/2

 6900 ± 150

Charcoal, Layer VII, from systematic excavations near Divostin (44° 02′ N, 20° 50′ E), 7km W of Kragujevac. Coll and subm 1984 by M Bogdanović. ¹⁴C measurements made at Berlin and British Mus gave 7100

to 6900 BP for Starčevo phase. Charcoal, 35cm below Level VII (Vinča phase) divided into 3 portions, dated at 3 labs (Bln-898: 5860 BP, BM-574: 5250 BP, Z-336: 6000 BP: R, 1977, v 19, p 472). Comment (AMcP): expected age: Starčevo phase.

Bosnia

Z-1415. Pustopolje

 $3260\ \pm\ 110$

Wooden plank from grave floor, Pustopolje near Kupres (43° 59′ N, 17° 17′ E), 1150m alt. Plank buried in wet soil, 3.7m deep. Coll and subm 1984 by A Benac, Acad Sci Arts B&H, Sarajevo. *Comment* (AB): expected age: 3500 BP, based on assoc pottery.

GEOLOGIC SAMPLES

Fossil Wood Samples

Z-1317. Jelići

> 37,000

Fossil wood (unid. sp), Orašnica creek bed near Jelići, 4km NE of Knin (44° 02′ N, 16° 11′ E), Dalmatia, S Croatia. Coll and subm 1984 by A Pavičić, Geol Inst, Zagreb. *Comment:* unexpectedly well-preserved wood stumps in clayey Neogene layer. Date excludes recent growth of trees on much older soil.

Z-1456. IKA No. 1

 $24,800 \pm 1000$

Fragment of wood (unid. sp) from layer of mud 5 to 6m thick interspersed with wooden fragments, ca 100m below sea level, at sea water depth 58m. Offshore drilling platform Panon, Adriatic Sea, Oilfield IKA, 60km SW of Pula (46° 08′ N, 15° 01′ E), Istria, W Croatia. Coll and subm 1984 by I Muhovec, Geoexpert Co, Zagreb. *Comment* (IM): mud layer indicates silting from Po R, Italy.

Z-1162. Petanjci

 5790 ± 160

Fragments of wood from 4m depth of Mura R alluvium at Petanjci near Radenci (46° 38′ N, 16° 02′ E), NE Slovenia. Coll and subm 1983 by J Pezdič, Jožef Stefan Inst, Ljubljana. *Comment* (JP): dating of young river alluvium.

Loess Samples

Loess profiles dated for drafting of geologic map of Yugoslavia.

Z-1455. Novi Sivac No. 2091

 23.200 ± 800

Organic component of loess, open profile, depth 8m near Novi Sivac, N Bačka (45° 21′ N, 19° 24′ E), Vojvodina. Coll and subm 1984 by S Trifunović, Geol Inst, Belgrade.

Z-1444. Mikanovci No. 2194

 $5860\,\pm\,150$

Calcareous concretions (loess kindchen) from silt layer above road near Mikanovci, Slavonia (46° 17′ N, 18° 33′ E), E Croatia. Coll and subm

1983 by M Brkić, Geol Inst Zagreb. Comment (MB): expected age: Würm III.

Z-1443. Prkovci No. 2329

 $3850\ \pm\ 130$

Calcareous concretions from loess, Prkovci, E Slavonia (45° 11′ N, 18° 38′ E), E Croatia.

Koška series

Calcareous concretions (loess kindchen) and snail shells from clayey silt, depth 1.5m, Koška near Našice (45° 32′ N, 18° 15′ E), E Croatia. Coll and subm 1984 by B Korolija, Geol Inst Zagreb. *Comments* (BK,DS): expected age: younger Pleistocene to Holocene. Calcareous concretions of loess kindchen type show consistently younger age, indicating carbonaterich freshwater penetration in loess.

Z-1489. Koška, Na-7496

 4360 ± 240

Calcareous concretions (loess kindchen).

Z-1490. Koška, Na-7495

 $17,400 \pm 500$

Land snail shells.

Z-1481. Štitar No. 3449

 2600 ± 400

Bones (unid. sp) from dark clay layer, depth 1.0m below surface, Sava riverbank at Štitar near Županja (45° 05′ N, 18° 39′ E), E Croatia. Coll and subm 1984 by M Brkić. *Comment* (MB): expected age: Holocene-Atlanticum.

Other Samples

Z-1161. Šratovci

> 37,000

Peat from alluvium of Mura R at Šratovci near Radenci (46° 38' N, 16° 02' E), N Slovenia. Coll and subm 1983 by J Pezdič.

Ribniško barje series

Peat from peat bog Ribniško barje (46° 30′ N, 15° 17′ E), alt 1550, Pohorje Mt, N Slovenia. Coll and subm 1984 by A Šercelj, Slov Acad Sci Arts, Ljubljana. Dates help determine vegetation development periods and peat bog fm.

Z-1365. 90-100cm

 3100 ± 120

Z-1366. 190-200cm

 3590 ± 120

Z-1477. Cerna

 $27,300 \pm 1400$

Clay with black organic detritus, depth 6.5m. Clay deposit in brickyard Cerna, E Slavonia (45° 11′ N, 18° 41′ E), E Croatia. No pollen grains found

in sample. Coll and subm 1984 by M Brkić. *Comment* (MB): expected age: Quaternary marshy deposits.

Slavonski Šamac series

Clay with organic detritus and shells (unid. sp), Pleistocene profile, Sava R bank downstream from Slavonski Šamac (45° 04′ N, 18° 30′ E), E Croatia. Coll and subm 1984 by M Brkić. *Comment:* dates indicate organic material of secondary origin, probably roots.

Z-1479. Slavonski Šama	c No.	2807
------------------------	-------	------

 $4500\,\pm\,120$

Clay with organic detritus.

 2340 ± 110

Charred wood embedded in clay.

>37,000

Z-1511. Radovna

 $\delta^{13}C = +2.4\%0$

River chalk deposit in Radovna R valley in vicinity of Lake Bled. Coll and subm by J Pezdič. *Comment* (JP): isotopic composition (¹⁸O and ¹³C) reveals detrital sediment deposited during postglacial period. Mineral composition: calcite (60%), dolomite (30%), other minerals (10%).

Čelarevo series

Samples of peat, charred leaves, and organic detritus from several cores drilled at Čelarevo near Bačka Palanka (45° 15′ N, 19° 24′ E), W Vojvodina. Geologic survey of area near Danube R. Coll and subm 1985 by N Krstić, Geoinst, Belgrade. *Comment* (NK): expected age: Holocene.

Z-1548. Čelarevo IB-36A, No. 1

 1230 ± 100

Peat from sandy sediment, depth 2.3m.

Z-1549. Čelarevo IB-36A, No. 2

 530 ± 100

Organic mud from sandy sediment, depth 3.0m.

Z-1550. Čelarevo IB-36A, No. 3

 $960\,\pm\,100$

Charred leaves, depth 4.3m.

Z-1551. Čelarevo IB-36A, No. 4

 $26,200 \pm 1200$

Diagenetic mud, depth 22m.

Z-1591. Čelarevo G-1, No. 1

 740 ± 100

Peat, depth 2.6 to 2.65m, Borehole G-1. *Comment* (NK): expected age: younger Holocene (500–1200 yr).

36,300 + 4400

Z1592. Čelarevo G-1, No. 2

- 3600

Peat, depth 20.7 to 20.8m, Borehole G-1.

Z-1597. Čelarevo G-2, No. 1

 370 ± 100

Peat depth 2.7 to 2.8m, Borehole G-2. Comment (NK): expected age: Holocene. Pollen analyses showed corn indicating layer younger than 350 yr.

Z-1598.	Čelarevo	G-2, No. 2
2 -1330.	aciaicio	- ,

 8300 ± 1000

Peat, depth 22.5 to 22.6m, Borehole G-2.

 480 ± 100

Peat, depth 1.85 to 1.95m. Borehole G-3.

 560 ± 100

Peat, depth 2.4 to 2.5m, Borehole G-3.

 650 ± 100

Peat, depth 2.9 to 2.95m, Borehole G-3.

Z-1510. Lake Bled

 $39.2 \pm 0.5\%$ modern $\delta^{13}C = -2\%0$

Lake chalk from Lake Bled (44° 22' N, 14° 06' E), W Slovenia. Coll and subm by J Pezdič, Jožef Stefan Inst, Ljubljana. Comment (JP): chemically very pure calcite without admixture of detrital minerals formed by calcite precipitation from water (Dolenc et al, 1984). Comment: 14C activity of sediment indicates ratio of biogenic vs inorganic carbon.

HYDROGEOLOGIC SAMPLES

Croatia

 $3.3 \pm 0.3\%$ modern 31.800 + 2700-2200

Z-1503. Samobor No. 2

Water from artesian well at 190 to 220m depth, Samobor (45° 48' N, 15° 43' E), near Zagreb, W Croatia. Coll and subm May 1985 by N Tipić, INA-Naftaplin Co, Zagreb. Geothermal exploration near Zagreb.

Podsused series

Thermal ground water from borehole Podsused (44° 49′ N, 15° 50′ E), W suburb of Zagreb. Coll and subm Aug 1985 by B Munda, INA-Proj Co, Zagreb.

 $6.4 \pm 0.4\%$ modern $20,700 \pm 700$

Z-1558. Podsused PDTE-1

Thermal ground water, depth 600m.

11.1 ± 0.4% modern

Z-1559. Podsused PDT-1

 $16,300 \pm 400$

Thermal ground water, depth 282m.

Slovenia

Z-1174. Topolšica

 $3.0 \pm 0.3\%$ modern $27,000 \pm 1800$

Water from borehole PC, Topolšica spa near Velenje (46° 24′ N, 15° 01′ E), N Slovenia. Tritium activity: < 0.2 Bq/l. Coll and subm May 1983 by M Veselič, Geol Inst Ljubljana.

Z-1346. Medijske toplice

 $48.6 \pm 0.8\%$ modern 4460 ± 530

Water from borehole V-3. Medijske toplice spa near Izlake (43° 42′ N, 16° 14′ E), Central Slovenia. Coll and subm July 1984 by M Veselič.

Kanižarica series

Water samples from Kanižarica in Bela Krajina (46° 35′ N, 15° 03′ E), E Slovenia. Coll and subm by P Kralj, Geol Inst, Ljubljana.

Z-1405. Kanižarica No. 1

 $7.8 \pm 0.4\%$ modern $19,000 \pm 600$

Water from borehole V-40. Coll Nov 1984. Tritium activity: (0.4 \pm 0.3) Bq/l.

Z-1426. Kanižarica No. 2

 $13.2 \pm 0.4\%$ modern $14,900 \pm 400$

Water from borehole V-41. Coll Dec 1984. Tritium activity: < 0.2 Bq/l.

Z-1497. Kanižarica No. 3

 $16.0 \pm 0.4\%$ modern $13,400 \pm 300$

Water from borehole JV-2/82. Coll Apr 1984. Tritium activity: $<0.2\,$ Bq/l.

Z-1498. Kanižarica No. 4

 $34.1 \pm 0.5\%$ modern 7500 ± 200

Water from borehole V-42/85. Coll Apr 1985. Tritium activity: < 0.2 Bq/l.

2.1 ± 0.5% modern 31,900 + 2400 - 1600

Z-1484. Kanižarica No. 5

Water from borehole JV-2/85. Coll Apr 1985.

Bosnia

Tuzla series

Water from several boreholes from salt mine Tuzla (44° 33′ N, 18° 42′ E).

 $1.8 \pm 0.3\% \ \mathrm{modern} \ 30,800 + 2700 \ -2100$

Z-1300. Tuzla No. 1

Water from borehole TD-22, depth 285 to 307m. Coll and subm May 1984 by N Djurić, Salt Mine Co, Tuzla.

 $5.9 \pm 0.3\%$ modern $21,300 \pm 750$

Z-1423. Tuzla No. 2

Water from borehole TD-23, 375m deep. Coll and subm Nov 1984 by N Djurić. Tritium activity: < 0.2 Bq/l.

 $10.3 \pm 0.4\% \ modern \ 17,000 \pm 500$

Z-1187. Tuzla No. 3

Water from borehole TD-17, depth 480m. Coll and subm Nov 1983 by N Miošić. Tritium activity: < 0.2 Bq/l.

 $33.8 \pm 0.5\%$ modern 7400 ± 200

Z-1188. Tuzla No. 4

Water from spring TD-9 ("Tetima"). Coll and subm Nov 1983 by N Miošić. Tritium activity: (0.6 ± 0.2) Bq/l.

 $13.0 \pm 0.4\%$ modern $15,100 \pm 400$

Z-1183. Gušića haus

Thermal water, Gornji Šeher near Banja Luka (44° 45′ N, 17° 45′ E), NW Bosnia. Coll and subm Nov 1983 by N Miošić. Geothermal explorations near Banja Luka.

 $4.4 \pm 0.3\%$ modern $24,000 \pm 1000$

Z-1186. Laktaši

Thermal water from Laktaši near Banja Luka (44° 45′ N, 17° 45′ E), NW Bosnia. Coll and subm Nov 1983 by N Miošić. Tritium activity: < 0.2 Bq/l.

1.4 ± 0.3% modern 33,000 + 3500 - 2800

Z-1275. Banja Ilidža

Water from Ilidža spa near Sarajevo (43° 50′ N, 18° 20′ E), Bosnia. Coll and subm Feb 1984 by N Miošić. Tritium activity: < 0.2 Bq/l.

1.9 ± 0.3% modern 30,500 + 2700 - 2300

Z-1499. Fojnica

Thermal water from Fojnica spa, depth 50 to 300m, (43° 58′ N, 17° 54′ E), 670m alt, central Bosnia. Coll and subm Apr 1984 by N Miošić.

REFERENCES

Dimitrijević, S, 1979, Badenska kultura; Vučedolska kultura i Vučedolski kulturni kompleks, in Benac, A, ed, Praistorija jugoslavenskih zemalja, Vol III—Eneolitsko doba: Svjetlost, Sarajevo, p 183–342.

- Dolenc, T, Pezdič, J, Mišić, J and Ogorelec, B, (ms) 1984, Isotopic and mineralogical characteristics of lake chalk in NW Slovenia: Paper presented at European regional mtg of sedimentology, 5th, Marseilles, France.
- McPherron, A and Srejović, D, 1971, Early farming cultures in central Serbia (eastern Yugoslavia): Prelim rept, Natl Mus Kragujevac, p 1–26.
- Obelić, B, 1980, Computer analysis and interpretation of radiocarbon data: Fizika, v 12, suppl 2, p 139–161.
- Obelić, B and Planinić, J, 1977, Computer processing of radiocarbon and tritium data, in Povinec, P and Usačev, S, eds, Internatl conf on low-radioactivity measurement and applications, Proc: The High Tatras, Slovenske pedagogicke nakladatelstvo, Bratislava, p 117– 120.
- Srdoč, D, Breyer, B and Sliepčević, A, 1971, Rudjer Bošković Institute radiocarbon measurements I: Radiocarbon, v 13, no. 1, p 135–140.
- Srdoč, D, Horvatinčić, N, Obelić, B and Sliepčević, A, 1982, Rudjer Bošković Institute radiocarbon measurements VII: Radiocarbon, v 24, no. 3, p 352–371.
- Srdoč, D, Obelić, B, Horvatinčić, N, Krajcar Bronić, I and Sliepčević, A, 1984, Rudjer Bošković Institute radiocarbon measurements VIII: Radiocarbon, v 26, no. 3, p 449–460.
- Srdoč, D, Sliepčević, A, Obelić, B and Horvatinčić, N, 1977, Rudjer Bošković Institute radiocarbon measurements IV: Radiocarbon, v 19, no. 3, p 465–475.
- ———— 1981, Rudjer Bošković Institute radiocarbon measurements VI: Radiocarbon, v 23, no. 3, p 410–421.
- Turk, I and Dirjec, J, 1985, Reka, Divje Babe I, Varstvo spomenikov: Ljubljana, v 27, p 189–191.